

KWIB Sector Strategies Working Group Meeting

AGENDA April 18, 2023 1:00pm – 2:00pm EST

Via Zoom

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Sector Strategies Sub-committee Meeting DRAFT Minutes

Wednesday, April 18, 2023, 1:00-2:00 pm EST Visit the following link to view the recorded meeting:

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COMMITTEE MEMBERS PRESENT:

Sara Tracy- Chair	х	Lisa Banner	Х
LaKisha Miller		Becky Gilpatrick	X
Brian Becker		Jessie Schook	
Tony Georges		Dr. Kris Williams	Х
Kim Menke	Х	Lindsey Trent	X
Mike Buckentin / David Fusting		Matt Bacon	X
John Greene		Justin Browning	
Kim Humphrey	Х	Steven Rudolf	X
Leslie Sizemore	Х	Brian Lovell	
Zach Gaubert		Kristi Putnam	

Others present: Michelle DeJohn, Matt Berry, Sam Keathley, Alisher Burikhanov, Debbie Dennison, Elishah Taylor

CALL TO ORDER AT 1:02 PM

Alisher Burikhanov, KWIB Director called the meeting to order and welcomed everyone. He asked everyone to introduce themselves by putting their name and affiliation in the chat.

Key Industries/Sectors/Occupation Overview

Alisher shared that he and Sara Tracy will be leading the discussion. He introduced Sara Tracy, Manager, Kentucky Chamber Foundation and is the new Hospital TPM Senior Pipeline Manager with their new partner, the Kentucky Hospital Associate (KHA). She thanked Alisher, Debbie, and Sam for doing the behind-the-scenes work on this data.

Sara stated that when this group last met, they had two points of focus. 1. To review the data on the current five (5) sectors that exist and 2. Identifying a process to streamline review of the sectors and occupations. She reminded members that a work group had been created with the Opportunity youth sub-committee to review work-based learning resources and align with sectors. She thanked Sam from KYSTAT for being there to discuss the data.

Alisher thanked Sara. He shared the importance of reviewing sectors, industries and occupations. The conversations around sector strategies are critical to the state plan. This work will help instruct our state policymakers and leaders. He went over the two ways to look at data, the quantitative side, and the qualitative side. The outcome of this meeting is for this group to recommend investments that the Commonwealth needs to be making for future workforce needs. He acknowledged needing to identify how to review the data for Work Ready Scholarships for the future. Alisher recognized Kim Menke, KWIB Chair. Kim thanked Alisher and everyone for coming together and looks forward to the discussion.

Alisher introduced Sam Keathley with the Kentucky Center for Statistics (KYSTATS) to share data and share in a presentation around the data.

Data Discussion

Sam introduced himself. He is with the Kentucky Center for Statistics (KYSTATS) specifically in the Labor Marketing Information department. Sam shared information on identifying high demand industry sectors that focused on WIOA legislation requirements. Occupational and industry data are the two main focuses when it comes to looking at data. Sam went over how to identify high-demand occupations and industries. He then moved into explaining the method and metrics KYSTAT used for this data. The goal is to identify noteworthy occupations and then examine the industries with which they are most closely associated.

There are four metrics that can measure favorable occupational outcomes, and generate a weighted composite score (for each occupation) that incorporates each metric. Four metrics in the calculation include: Entry-level Annual Wages, Wage Distribution (75th-25th percentile), Annualized Percent Change (Growth), and Total Job Openings. He pointed out that the jobs listed in the preread came from this final product stage.

Sam then explained Total Job Openings. He explained three phenomena that produce a job opening. 1. Exits (any exit from the labor force), 2. Change (employment change), and 3. Transfers from one occupation to another.

Are the current metrics appropriate and are they weighted appropriately? Which round of projections should be used (10-year rounds; 2019 – 2029; 2020-2030; late summer 2021-2031). Sam explained how one might view the data provided. He explained how to link industries and occupations with two views. 1. Which industries do these occupations comprise a lot of? 2. Which industry are these occupations distinctly employed in? He then gave an example using neurosurgeons. Use (or make changes) to these views to score the occupations.

Alisher thanked Sam for his presentation. He asked the group if there were questions. Kim Humphrey asked for more information regarding the numbers behind *total job openings* and then asked if this information was based on Kentucky or nationwide. Sam walked through the widely accepted LMI data (Bureau of Labor Statistics) funding by federal and state data offices, among other components of data that they pull together. Federal and state data is used: underlining employment data is from Kentucky only, but exits and transfers start nationwide. Alisher asked Sam to reshare his screen to show the metrics. Alisher then brought up the methodology and metrics (weighing) of these occupations. He asked the workgroup to provide input about the metrics and weighting of them, is suitable for this search.

Kim Humphrey opened the floor about livable wages. *Entry level wages* are important to view. Future looking, what educational programs should we fund based on jobs that are above livable wage. Dr. Kris Williams also commented about a living wage. Currently focus on five sectors with these career pathways. How do we show progression in a career that is sustainable? Example like childcare worker, community health worker that don't fit into high-skill, high-wage areas but are critical to have.

Steve Rudolf of healthcare asked about the even weighting factoring is the right way to view this. Need for job opening should possibly have a higher weighting than some of the others. Where, as an employer, should I invest my money? Is wage distribution skewing data? Does COVID ten-year outlook affect what we're seeing?

Leslie Sizemore asked about annualized percent change. She lifted up nursing positions. While there aren't new, existing positions are trying to be filled (for those who have left state, left industry, etc.). Looking at small growth in new jobs versus a large number of jobs to be filled (like nursing). Sam shared looking at *Demand* (sum of "change" and "exits') optic. Sometimes this view is used because wanting to understand the volumes to understand and answer the *demand* of the economy. Some transfers are the pipeline to other occupations, while other transfers are just changes out.

Modeling employment: some industries and occupations are tied to population (like food service, manufactures tied to growth). Some occupations have rapid growth in their industries.

The conversation moved into rankings and a discussion on what SOC (occupational codes) are chosen. The workgroup went back to discussing wages and how to use the data for workforce development and needs in the state. Management occupations begin with 11 and can be filtered out. Would we want to view without these management occupations.

Discussion was had about what is the data used for. Kim Menke shared that he sees that it is used for the entry level job in that industry to see in which industries is growth happening. Data for growth, retirement, need, higher wage, lower wage – to view data at many different angles. Prioritize based on filling needs for workforce participation.

Alisher asked a question about wages and if this workgroup discussed a living wage in the past (like \$35,000 or \$50,000). Discussion was had about wages offered now being pushed up due to need (ex. McDonalds per hour wage higher than in past). Discussion had also about wage impacts geographically. Benefit Cliffs impact on working (ex. \$17/ hr. vs staying on benefits).

Alisher stated that this discussion will help reevaluate and look at current occupations available. Focus on demand (take out transfers) and reassess. Nationally can look at wages that exist (MIT). Look at current industry occupations available. Lisa Banner opened the discussion about machine operators and the future; or just are we just looking at existing industry? Sam answered a question about projections (have to look backwards). Need economic development component for future industry insight. Steve Rudolf brought up how jobs are changing and some of the jobs will be taken by Artificial Intelligence (AI) in the future. He asked how this will be accounted for in the future. A discussion was had about how the local workforce boards review data and the skills and certificates that could be put in place for the top five sectors. Transferring skills of veterans in W. Kentucky coming from bases, is example of benefit of allowing local boards to drive this.

Next Steps:

Alisher thanked everyone for their input in the meeting. He shared that he would like to get the workgroups together after each quarterly meeting. In the next three months, will make some updates, changing, industry numbers and look at industry numbers. He asked the workgroup to stay connected via email. He also discussed the work-ready scholarship and the industries that those are pushed to. Alisher thanked everyone on the call for coming.

ADJOURNMENT

The meeting was adjourned at 2:00 pm.

SOC Code	SOC Title	Entry Annual Wages	Total Job Openings	Annualized Percent Growth
11-9111	Medical and health services managers	\$59,244	9,160	2.9
11-3031	Financial managers	\$61,211	5,35 <mark>4</mark>	1.5
11-3071	Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	\$52,499	2,056	1.3
11-3051	Industrial production managers	\$59,636	3,657	1.1
17-2112	Industrial engineers	\$61,776	5,375	2.0
13-1111	Management analysts	\$42,829	5,115	1.3
29-1127	Speech-language pathologists	\$50,339	2,111	2.3
29-1171	Nurse practitioners	\$81,201	5,421	4.5
49-9041	Industrial machinery mechanics	\$38,623	10,775	2.5
15-1299	Computer occupations, all other	\$47,511	2,349	1.0
17-2141	Mechanical engineers	\$49,655	2,501	1.3
53-5021	Captains, mates, and pilots of water vessels	\$51,864	1,622	1.0
11-2022	Sales managers	\$55,980	5,142	0.6
29-1122	Occupational therapists	\$61,579	1,404	1.8
29-1123	Physical therapists	\$61,994	1,982	1.9
11-3021	Computer and information systems managers	\$78,986	2,153	0.9
13-1161	Market research analysts and marketing specialists	\$35,168	7,022	1.9
11-1021	General and operations managers	\$35,919	43,136	1.0
25-1071	Health specialties teachers, postsecondary	\$45,521	1,011	2.0
15-1212	Information security analysts	\$50,380	937	2.8
11-2021	Marketing managers	\$61,870	1,795	0.9
11-3121	Human resources managers	\$66,803	1,496	0.9
21-1012	Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors	\$38,073	4,426	0.9
13-1081	Logisticians	\$38,412	2,599	2.9
51-1011	First-line supervisors of production and operating workers	\$38,660	14,403	1.0
49-1011	First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers	\$39,626	7,110	0.7
29-1131	Veterinarians	\$48,650	645	1.3
11-9021	Construction managers	\$48,782	1,265	0.9
17-2051	Civil engineers	\$53,613	2,412	0.6
11-9041	Architectural and engineering managers	\$79,995	1,202	0.8
25-1072	Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary	\$36,622	783	1.8
13-1071	Human resources specialists	\$38,350	8,874	0.8

51-4111	Tool and die makers	\$38,379	2,17 <mark>5</mark>	1.3
13-2011	Accountants and auditors	\$41,820	11,197	0.6
29-1071	Physician assistants	\$49,531	1,17 <mark>5</mark>	2.9
29-1141	Registered nurses	\$49,728	27,271	0.8
17-2072	Electronics engineers, except computer	\$61,735	364	1.2
17-2131	Materials engineers	\$63,144	301	1.5
49-3011	Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	\$31,174	2,674	1.4
27-3031	Public relations specialists	\$36,529	2,858	0.8
11-9051	Food service managers	\$37,722	3,373	1.6
23-1011	Lawyers	\$38,777	4,366	0.5
13-2061	Financial examiners	\$39,287	509	1.6
51-9162	Computer numerically controlled tool programmers	\$39,814	554	3.2
11-9151	Social and community service managers	\$44,889	1,698	1.1
19-2031	Chemists	\$48,578	642	0.9
13-2052	Personal financial advisors	\$51,469	2,896	0.3
31-2011	Occupational therapy assistants	\$52,290	901	2.5
17-2071	Electrical engineers	\$63,413	1,108	0.8
29-1041	Optometrists	\$65,019	184	1.0
11-3131	Training and development managers	\$68,791	382	1.8
11-3061	Purchasing managers	\$70,479	453	0.8
17-2041	Chemical engineers	\$77,938	174	1.2
31-9011	Massage therapists	\$30,713	1,488	2.6
51-4081	Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal	\$31,284	3,256	1.9
13-1151	Training and development specialists	\$34,457	3,890	1.0
47-2111	Electricians	\$35,898	11,497	0.9
41-4011	Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technic	\$36,384	3,354	0.6
41-3031	Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	\$36,614	4,426	0.3
13-1041	Compliance officers	\$38,453	4,161	0.6
15-1231	Computer network support specialists	\$38,829	2,050	0.8
17-3026	Industrial engineering technologists and technicians	\$40,134	1,612	1.3
25-9031	Instructional coordinators	\$40,497	2,245	0.6
19-5011	Occupational health and safety specialists	\$41,740	1,392	0.7
29-1126	Respiratory therapists	\$42,517	2,307	2.1

15-1211	Computer systems analysts	\$44,890	2,980	0.5
47-1011	First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction w	\$48,197	6,611	0.3
11-9033	Education administrators, postsecondary	\$48,380	95 <mark>4</mark>	0.5
15-1241	Computer network architects	\$50,297	753	0.7
29-2032	Diagnostic medical sonographers	\$50,474	844	1.7
33-1012	First-line supervisors of police and detectives	\$50,989	1,302	0.6
15-1221	Computer and information research scientists	\$51,437	147	1.7
29-2091	Orthotists and prosthetists	\$56,534	126	1.8
17-2011	Aerospace engineers	\$80,289	166	1.3
27-2022	Coaches and scouts	\$19,684	3,388	1.9
41-3091	Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insuran-	\$30,051	13,478	0.7
51-9124	Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, a	\$30,066	4,055	1.3
41-4012	Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except	\$30,197	18,498	0.6
29-2010	Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	\$30,831	3,514	1.0
43-5061	Production, planning, and expediting clerks	\$31,091	5,361	1.2
21-1013	Marriage and family therapists	\$35,493	557	1.6
27-3091	Interpreters and translators	\$37,586	1,305	2.2
49-9044	Millwrights	\$38,830	891	1.7
49-9043	Maintenance workers, machinery	\$38,902	2,626	1.5
15-2031	Operations research analysts	\$39,544	1,153	2.0
19-1042	Medical scientists, except epidemiologists	\$39,792	487	1.6
11-9039	Education administrators, all other	\$51,593	540	0.5
11-9032	Education administrators, kindergarten through secondary	\$61,088	3,160	0.5
29-1021	Dentists, general	\$81,035	298	0.8
29-1051	Pharmacists	\$81,688	2,028	0.2
39-9031	Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors	\$22,760	5,535	3.5
31-2021	Physical therapist assistants	\$24,274	3,715	3.0
35-1011	Chefs and head cooks	\$29,146	3,074	2.5
21-1094	Community health workers	\$29,826	2,926	1.6
21-1018	Substance abuse, behavioral disorder, and mental health cou	\$29,857	5,315	2.3
53-7051	Industrial truck and tractor operators	\$30,417	13,603	1.1
21-1091	Health education specialists	\$31,246	948	1.2
49-2022	Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, exce	\$31,484	2,594	0.6

53-3032	Heavy and tractor-trailer truck drivers	\$32,107	35,743	0.6
15-1232	Computer user support specialists	\$33,452	5,39 <mark>6</mark>	0.8
51-4122	Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, a	\$36,319	1,97 <mark>2</mark>	1.2
13-1131	Fundraisers	\$36,743	1,049	1.1
47-2152	Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	\$36,744	5,572	0.5
43-1011	First-line supervisors of office and administrative support wo	\$37,066	17,550	-0.1
29-2034	Radiologic technologists and technicians	\$39,254	3,055	0.8
25-1121	Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary	\$39,461	586	0.7
49-9051	Electrical power-line installers and repairers	\$39,626	2,457	0.2
41-1012	First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers	\$41,291	3,027	-0.6
15-2041	Statisticians	\$47,086	169	2.8
29-1292	Dental hygienists	\$49,137	1,669	1.0
17-2199	Engineers, all other	\$49,313	629	0.5
25-1066	Psychology teachers, postsecondary	\$49,448	434	0.8
25-1011	Business teachers, postsecondary	\$49,924	614	0.4
25-1063	Economics teachers, postsecondary	\$50,380	126	0.8
27-3042	Technical writers	\$50,846	362	1.2
29-1161	Nurse midwives	\$79,088	23	0.8
53-3031	Driver/sales workers	\$17,981	13,684	2.0
35-1012	First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving worker	\$24,626	28,913	2.1
53-3033	Light truck drivers	\$24,703	19,801	1.2
43-4181	Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerk	\$25,647	1,547	1.6
49-9071	Maintenance and repair workers, general	\$26,534	20,093	0.9
23-2011	Paralegals and legal assistants	\$30,365	3,687	0.8
31-9091	Dental assistants	\$30,745	4,616	1.0
51-4041	Machinists	\$31,398	5,675	1.4
51-4121	Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	\$31,471	8,956	1.4
21-1029	Social workers, all other	\$31,826	859	0.5
19-4031	Chemical technicians	\$34,695	1,244	0.8
25-1081	Education teachers, postsecondary	\$34,799	755	0.6
53-2031	Flight attendants	\$37,222	226	3.1
13-1020	Buyers and purchasing agents	\$38,000	3,937	-0.3
49-3042	Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	\$38,127	2,263	0.9

17-3023	Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and techn	\$38,259	1,209	0.6
29-1011	Chiropractors	\$38,383	226	0.9
21-1022	Healthcare social workers	\$38,415	1,75 <mark>6</mark>	1.0
53-7021	Crane and tower operators	\$38,766	672	0.8
25-2021	Elementary school teachers, except special education	\$39,855	12,898	0.5
25-2031	Secondary school teachers, except special and career/technic	\$40,663	8,365	0.5
25-1042	Biological science teachers, postsecondary	\$44,496	465	1.0
15-1244	Network and computer systems administrators	\$46,702	2,133	0.4
19-1041	Epidemiologists	\$47,407	123	2.5
27-1011	Art directors	\$49,075	548	0.5
17-2081	Environmental engineers	\$49,500	394	0.3
25-1112	Law teachers, postsecondary	\$57,062	15	0.6
25-1051	Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space sciences teachers, po	\$63,558	33	0.6
31-1120	Home health and personal care aides	\$22,728	39,491	3.1
25-9099	Educational instruction and library workers, all other	\$24,905	2,379	0.6
53-3052	Bus drivers, transit and intercity	\$25,071	2,831	1.7
13-1121	Meeting, convention, and event planners	\$27,413	1,256	1.2
49-9062	Medical equipment repairers	\$29,334	1,303	0.8
11-9031	Education and childcare administrators, preschool and dayca	\$29,617	771	0.9
21-1023	Mental health and substance abuse social workers	\$29,878	1,903	1.4
51-2090	Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	\$29,983	59,452	0.8
31-9097	Phlebotomists	\$30,372	3,385	1.9
49-2098	Security and fire alarm systems installers	\$30,636	746	1.7
19-4099	Life, physical, and social science technicians, all other	\$31,950	1,946	0.7
49-3031	Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	\$32,775	3,962	0.6
13-2072	Loan officers	\$36,311	2,808	0.2
47-2073	Operating engineers and other construction equipment oper	\$37,610	6,093	0.1
43-5011	Cargo and freight agents	\$37,919	2,764	1.0
25-4022	Librarians and media collections specialists	\$38,187	1,989	0.6
29-1031	Dietitians and nutritionists	\$38,487	873	1.0
25-1126	Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary	\$39,015	308	0.8
13-1031	Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	\$39,668	2,112	-0.5
13-1051	Cost estimators	\$39,791	1,661	0.1

25-2022	Middle school teachers, except special and sareer/technical	\$40,010	5,746	0.5
25-2022 25-1111	Middle school teachers, except special and career/technical	\$40,010	· ·	0.9
	Criminal justice and law enforcement teachers, postsecondar	· ·	126	
25-1032	Engineering teachers, postsecondary	\$40,642	117	0.9
43-5052	Postal service mail carriers	\$41,261	3,731	-0.7
17-1011	Architects, except landscape and naval	\$43,843	570	0.0
33-3021	Detectives and criminal investigators	\$44,305	470	0.3
13-2031	Budget analysts	\$44,662	563	0.4
13-1141	Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	\$45,105	800	0.7
19-1013	Soil and plant scientists	\$49,945	194	0.6
25-1054	Physics teachers, postsecondary	\$49,987	95	0.5
29-1124	Radiation therapists	\$61,787	131	0.8
11-9121	Natural sciences managers	\$68,265	171	0.3
53-2021	Air traffic controllers	\$80,053	189	0.4
25-3021	Self-enrichment teachers	\$19,549	1,976	2.2
53-3099	Motor vehicle operators, all other	\$20,229	1,081	1.0
11-9013	Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers	\$23,521	5,210	0.4
39-2011	Animal trainers	\$24,466	1,218	2.2
41-3021	Insurance sales agents	\$28,020	7,022	0.5
31-9092	Medical assistants	\$29,381	17,664	1.7
51-4031	Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and	\$29,869	7,672	0.7
53-5011	Sailors and marine oilers	\$30,469	1,788	1.1
49-9021	Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and in	\$30,771	6,225	0.4
53-7011	Conveyor operators and tenders	\$31,225	430	1.4
21-2011	Clergy	\$32,551	555	0.9
47-4021	Elevator and escalator installers and repairers	\$32,802	294	0.6
33-1021	First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers	\$34,220	963	0.8
33-3051	Police and sheriff's patrol officers	\$34,338	5,847	0.7
49-2094	Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industria	\$35,059	833	0.8
51-9011	Chemical equipment operators and tenders	\$35,299	3,059	-0.4
51-9161	Computer numerically controlled tool operators	\$35,663	1,762	0.7
27-3043	Writers and authors	\$37,223	926	0.6
29-2055	Surgical technologists	\$37,513	1,914	0.8
51-4051	Metal-refining furnace operators and tenders	\$37,900	473	1.3
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29-2061	Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	\$38,093	8,277	0.9
47-2221	Structural iron and steel workers	\$38,415	1,531	0.6
25-2012	Kindergarten teachers, except special education	\$38,912	2,50 <mark>0</mark>	0.6
25-1022	Mathematical science teachers, postsecondary	\$39,855	373	0.3
25-2052	Special education teachers, kindergarten and elementary sch	\$40,010	3,324	0.5
53-4011	Locomotive engineers	\$40,531	485	0.1
25-1124	Foreign language and literature teachers, postsecondary	\$45,221	137	0.8
25-1021	Computer science teachers, postsecondary	\$47,148	245	0.5
49-2095	Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation,	\$48,946	261	0.3
17-2111	Health and safety engineers, except mining safety engineers	\$49,500	119	0.4
19-1021	Biochemists and biophysicists	\$50,297	125	0.5
25-1067	Sociology teachers, postsecondary	\$50,474	122	0.5
29-2035	Magnetic resonance imaging technologists	\$59,217	398	0.7
19-3039	Psychologists, all other	\$66,583	392	0.0
35-3011	Bartenders	\$18,283	10,166	3.1
25-1199	Postsecondary teachers, all other	\$21,486	2,264	0.4
25-2011	Preschool teachers, except special education	\$23,548	3,331	1.1
21-1093	Social and human service assistants	\$23,569	10,429	1.5
27-2012	Producers and directors	\$24,719	998	1.0
31-9099	Healthcare support workers, all other	\$25,095	1,597	1.0
47-2061	Construction laborers	\$28,386	14,369	0.5
51-9111	Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	\$29,296	10,680	0.5
51-9081	Dental laboratory technicians	\$30,982	459	1.0
43-5111	Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	\$31,039	1,299	1.7
29-2031	Cardiovascular technologists and technicians	\$31,650	474	0.7
25-1113	Social work teachers, postsecondary	\$31,836	275	0.6
39-1013	First-line supervisors of gambling services workers	\$32,238	46	2.3
33-9021	Private detectives and investigators	\$33,250	351	0.8
51-9012	Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machin	\$35,206	1,345	0.8
53-6051	Transportation inspectors	\$35,720	298	0.6
17-3027	Mechanical engineering technologists and technicians	\$38,259	444	1.3
27-1022	Fashion designers	\$38,580	25	1.7
25-1193	Recreation and fitness studies teachers, postsecondary	\$39,461	151	0.5

25-1123	English language and literature teachers, postsecondary	\$40,497	433	0.4
19-2041	Environmental scientists and specialists, including health	\$40,725	917	0.3
29-1181	Audiologists	\$41,346	72	1.6
25-1125	History teachers, postsecondary	\$49,179	121	0.6
15-1251	Computer programmers	\$50,577	752	-1.2
25-1061	Anthropology and archeology teachers, postsecondary	\$52,017	27	0.4
11-3111	Compensation and benefits managers	\$62,045	61	0.1
19-3032	Industrial-organizational psychologists	\$105,112	82	0.2
39-5012	Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	\$18,368	5,791	1.6
35-2014	Cooks, restaurant	\$19,807	36,322	4.4
39-5011	Barbers	\$20,394	326	1.1
33-9032	Security guards	\$20,596	17,394	1.2
41-9021	Real estate brokers	\$22,249	787	0.6
27-4021	Photographers	\$22,263	903	0.9
41-9022	Real estate sales agents	\$23,624	2,426	0.4
53-7065	Stockers and order fillers	\$23,999	62,250	0.8
29-2092	Hearing aid specialists	\$24,159	151	1.8
29-2052	Pharmacy technicians	\$24,294	7,800	1.0
43-6013	Medical secretaries and administrative assistants	\$25,064	14,311	1.0
27-4011	Audio and video technicians	\$25,257	652	1.7
53-7062	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	\$25,396	90,500	1.1
53-7063	Machine feeders and offbearers	\$27,003	3,157	1.4
49-9099	Installation, maintenance, and repair workers, all other	\$29,438	1,897	0.9
51-9071	Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	\$30,243	350	1.2
47-2211	Sheet metal workers	\$30,532	1,219	0.4
49-9012	Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical	\$30,585	582	0.5
47-2132	Insulation workers, mechanical	\$30,862	596	0.5
27-1024	Graphic designers	\$31,142	2,527	0.0
21-1021	Child, family, and school social workers	\$31,556	6,647	0.4
19-2042	Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers	\$31,722	333	0.5
13-2041	Credit analysts	\$31,780	673	-0.5
19-1031	Conservation scientists	\$36,529	204	0.4
21-1019	Counselors, all other	\$38,073	190	0.9
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\$39,429 \$39,782 \$41,440	320	
\$39,782 \$41,440		2.2
\$41,440	1.099	0.0
	-,	0.5
\$46.671	328	0.2
T/	110	0.4
\$48,557	161	0.4
\$49,179	103	0.6
\$49,199	60	0.4
\$49,417	86	0.5
\$50,474	32	0.3
\$51,054	59	0.3
\$52,017	156	0.6
\$52,578	32	0.0
\$62,677	160	0.6
\$18,123	47,455	2.1
\$18,805	1,705	2.4
\$18,816	11,051	2.3
\$18,891	10,630	2.5
\$18,997	21,599	1.2
\$19,008	6,829	2.6
\$19,749	5,133	1.1
\$23,432	3,855	0.6
\$24,085	9,363	0.0
\$24,745	10,790	0.8
\$25,458	20,847	-0.1
\$26,129	2,350	1.8
\$26.278	4,877	0.3
340,470		0.6
\$28,041	1,315	0.0
	1,315 875	1.0
\$28,041	·	
	\$49,417 \$50,474 \$51,054 \$52,578 \$62,677 \$18,123 \$18,805 \$18,816 \$18,891 \$18,997 \$19,008 \$19,749 \$23,432 \$24,085 \$24,745 \$25,458	\$49,417 86 \$50,474 32 \$51,054 59 \$52,017 156 \$52,578 32 \$62,677 160 \$18,123 47,455 \$18,805 1,705 \$18,816 11,051 \$18,891 10,630 \$18,997 21,599 \$19,008 6,829 \$19,749 5,133 \$23,432 3,855 \$24,085 9,363 \$24,745 10,790 \$25,458 20,847 \$26,129 2,350 \$26,278 4,877

47-2031	Carpenters	\$30,429	9,045	0.1
43-4199	Information and record clerks, all other	\$30,737	1,828	0.5
45-1011	First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry worker	\$30,831	734	0.7
27-2021	Athletes and sports competitors	\$31,225	400	2.1
51-8021	Stationary engineers and boiler operators	\$31,242	131	0.8
37-1012	First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groun	\$31,331	2,674	0.3
51-4023	Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and p	\$31,398	1,381	0.2
51-9082	Medical appliance technicians	\$33,115	450	1.6
43-6011	Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants	\$34,589	3,592	-2.2
17-3013	Mechanical drafters	\$37,731	506	0.2
25-1194	Career/technical education teachers, postsecondary	\$38,073	1,696	0.1
51-8091	Chemical plant and system operators	\$41,489	216	0.0
19-3099	Social scientists and related workers, all other	\$44,195	298	-0.1
17-3012	Electrical and electronics drafters	\$48,733	258	0.1
39-3091	Amusement and recreation attendants	\$18,560	5,695	3.2
35-3023	Fast food and counter workers	\$18,805	50,474	1.8
39-9011	Childcare workers	\$18,901	23,563	1.1
35-9021	Dishwashers	\$19,402	5,459	2.0
39-9032	Recreation workers	\$19,445	6,508	1.4
35-3041	Food servers, nonrestaurant	\$19,701	3,521	1.3
51-9199	Production workers, all other	\$23,574	6,627	1.1
11-9141	Property, real estate, and community association managers	\$23,654	2,907	0.3
37-3011	Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	\$23,752	14,694	0.8
31-1131	Nursing assistants	\$24,253	29,232	0.8
51-9083	Ophthalmic laboratory technicians	\$24,480	1,050	1.4
43-3031	Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	\$24,836	26,916	-0.3
51-9051	Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	\$25,021	234	1.1
21-1099	Community and social service specialists, all other	\$25,164	555	0.9
49-3051	Motorboat mechanics and service technicians	\$28,766	365	1.2
45-2011	Agricultural inspectors	\$28,891	467	0.7
49-3021	Automotive body and related repairers	\$29,324	1,353	0.3
51-9061	Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	\$29,983	10,991	-0.7
49-3041	Farm equipment mechanics and service technicians	\$29,985	845	1.1

19-4042	Environmental science and protection technicians, including	\$30,779	254	0.9
47-2044	Tile and stone setters	\$30,790	276	1.4
47-2121	Glaziers	\$31,058	521	0.5
51-4022	Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and r	\$31,304	552	0.8
43-5053	Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machi	\$37,545	957	-1.2
25-2051	Special education teachers, preschool	\$37,803	39	0.8
17-3011	Architectural and civil drafters	\$37,834	745	-0.3
43-4061	Eligibility interviewers, government programs	\$38,148	1,209	0.1
49-9052	Telecommunications line installers and repairers	\$38,344	1,308	0.3
17-3022	Civil engineering technologists and technicians	\$38,725	2,221	-0.1
51-8012	Power distributors and dispatchers	\$38,920	180	-0.1
19-2043	Hydrologists	\$39,150	18	0.0
43-5051	Postal service clerks	\$40,470	1,155	-0.7
49-9097	Signal and track switch repairers	\$40,525	179	-0.1
17-2061	Computer hardware engineers	\$47,614	156	0.0
25-2032	Career/technical education teachers, secondary school	\$48,526	171	0.5
25-1082	Library science teachers, postsecondary	\$48,567	79	0.4
51-4061	Model makers, metal and plastic	\$49,105	29	0.7
25-1122	Communications teachers, postsecondary	\$49,137	319	0.5
51-8093	Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and g	\$50,384	202	-0.6
25-1065	Political science teachers, postsecondary	\$50,474	61	0.6
25-2023	Career/technical education teachers, middle school	\$50,525	186	0.5
45-2092	Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery, and greenhouse	\$17,665	4,035	0.6
39-3031	Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	\$18,326	2,479	4.9
33-9092	Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective servi-	\$18,389	2,791	2.5
39-9041	Residential advisors	\$19,328	4,236	1.2
39-7010	Tour and travel guides	\$19,541	1,001	2.0
53-7061	Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	\$19,798	7,639	0.7
51-3092	Food batchmakers	\$21,733	3,724	0.5
51-3011	Bakers	\$22,326	1,516	1.0
39-5092	Manicurists and pedicurists	\$23,539	322	2.4
29-2081	Opticians, dispensing	\$24,273	815	0.7
51-9195	Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	\$24,656	639	2.6

51-7042	Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, exce	\$24,906	2,299	0.9
27-1026	Merchandise displayers and window trimmers	\$25,278	2,917	0.7
43-3021	Billing and posting clerks	\$28,864	5,552	0.2
47-4071	Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	\$28,974	381	0.8
43-9041	Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	\$28,974 \$29,457	1,796	0.3
49-9011			312	1.2
	Mechanical door repairers	\$30,802		
51-9023	Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders	\$31,023	1,746	0.5
43-5032	Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	\$31,081	2,433	0.3
31-9093	Medical equipment preparers	\$31,182	917	0.8
43-3051	Payroll and timekeeping clerks	\$31,476	1,427	-1.5
29-1081	Podiatrists	\$32,965	42	0.2
11-9081	Lodging managers	\$34,776	204	-0.4
17-1012	Landscape architects	\$38,580	93	0.1
19-3022	Survey researchers	\$39,150	64	0.3
51-4052	Pourers and casters, metal	\$39,565	286	0.5
25-1069	Social sciences teachers, postsecondary, all other	\$40,207	156	0.2
53-7121	Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	\$40,678	58	-0.4
51-8013	Power plant operators	\$45,089	475	-0.8
17-2151	Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety eng	\$62,574	94	-0.8
19-2032	Materials scientists	\$62,854	36	0.0
17-2171	Petroleum engineers	\$65,216	16	-0.4
43-4081	Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	\$18,226	7,243	0.7
41-2031	Retail salespersons	\$18,374	76,485	0.7
35-2021	Food preparation workers	\$18,571	18,973	0.7
13-1075	Labor relations specialists	\$18,578	1,809	-0.9
25-1062	Area, ethnic, and cultural studies teachers, postsecondary	\$18,896	155	0.6
31-2022	Physical therapist aides	\$18,933	681	2.3
27-2023	Umpires, referees, and other sports officials	\$19,673	286	2.7
47-2042	Floor layers, except carpet, wood, and hard tiles	\$21,245	582	1.2
43-4171	Receptionists and information clerks	\$21,536	16,923	0.5
41-3011	Advertising sales agents	\$21,551	1,314	-0.5
25-9045	Teaching assistants, except postsecondary	\$22,937	13,479	0.6
49-3052	Motorcycle mechanics	\$23,476	254	1.2
.5 5052	motor dysic mediumes	723,470	25-	1.2

33-2011	Firefighters	\$23,549	3,750	0.7
35-2011	Cooks, institution and cafeteria	\$23,602	17,049	0.5
29-2056	Veterinary technologists and technicians	\$23,817	1,785	1.1
45-2091	Agricultural equipment operators	\$24,062	720	1.1
47-2171	Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	\$24,733	210	0.8
37-2021	Pest control workers	\$24,733 \$24,935	1,242	0.8
43-6014	Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medic	\$25,814	21,893	-0.9
29-2057	Ophthalmic medical technicians	\$25,814 \$26,905	1,003	-0.9 1.5
51-5112	·		•	
	Printing press operators	\$27,590	3,332	-0.6
51-7011	Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	\$27,736	1,095	0.8
51-9032	Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders	\$28,859	1,601	0.0
51-8031	Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operator	\$29,047	3,102	-0.2
51-2028	Electrical, electronic, and electromechanical assemblers, exc	\$29,983	2,619	0.5
51-9041	Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setter	\$30,202	1,123	0.7
43-3011	Bill and account collectors	\$30,352	2,834	-0.9
19-5012	Occupational health and safety technicians	\$30,531	189	0.3
45-4023	Log graders and scalers	\$30,573	126	0.8
19-4021	Biological technicians	\$30,790	721	0.5
17-1022	Surveyors	\$30,924	484	-0.1
51-4021	Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tende	\$31,117	2,044	0.1
19-2021	Atmospheric and space scientists	\$32,282	83	-0.3
47-4011	Construction and building inspectors	\$33,545	1,526	-0.3
23-2099	Legal support workers, all other	\$45,252	173	-0.1
19-3094	Political scientists	\$46,412	49	0.2
23-1023	Judges, magistrate judges, and magistrates	\$130,804	132	0.0
51-6011	Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	\$18,029	4,483	0.8
39-6012	Concierges	\$18,251	359	2.3
35-9099	Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	\$19,029	632	2.3
37-2011	Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleans	\$19,541	32,730	0.5
43-9061	Office clerks, general	\$21,661	36,421	-0.3
27-1025	Interior designers	\$22,564	319	-0.1
39-6011	Baggage porters and bellhops	\$23,443	547	2.0
49-9069	Precision instrument and equipment repairers, all other	\$23,744	129	0.8
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47-4051	Highway maintenance workers	\$23,856	2,894	0.6
51-7041	Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	\$23,980	1,847	0.6
27-3023	News analysts, reporters, and journalists	\$24,398	736	-0.8
25-2059	Special education teachers, all other	\$24,636	208	0.5
51-9123	Painting, coating, and decorating workers	\$24,646	332	1.5
51-9192	Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators a	\$24,708	466	0.7
43-5031	Public safety telecommunicators	\$24,825	1,626	0.7
51-4072	Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators	\$24,896	4,413	0.3
27-3041	Editors	\$25,247	663	-0.5
37-3019	Grounds maintenance workers, all other	\$26,278	140	0.9
33-3012	Correctional officers and jailers	\$27,291	4,349	-0.4
43-5071	Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks	\$27,386	11,436	-0.2
47-2181	Roofers	\$29,438	1,475	0.4
43-4031	Court, municipal, and license clerks	\$29,676	2,566	0.4
51-4033	Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters	\$29,713	582	0.4
47-2051	Cement masons and concrete finishers	\$30,388	1,675	-0.2
49-2011	Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	\$30,419	1,710	-0.1
17-3031	Surveying and mapping technicians	\$30,458	883	0.2
51-3093	Food cooking machine operators and tenders	\$30,888	754	0.5
13-2071	Credit counselors	\$30,997	311	0.6
43-4131	Loan interviewers and clerks	\$31,060	3,180	-0.4
51-9191	Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders	\$31,117	893	0.7
43-3099	Financial clerks, all other	\$31,174	180	0.6
49-3043	Rail car repairers	\$32,352	488	-0.1
37-3013	Tree trimmers and pruners	\$32,611	501	0.5
13-2081	Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents	\$35,188	1,027	-0.6
19-3091	Anthropologists and archeologists	\$35,638	105	0.4
21-2099	Religious workers, all other	\$36,301	120	0.6
43-4011	Brokerage clerks	\$39,221	580	-1.2
27-1013	Fine artists, including painters, sculptors, and illustrators	\$18,358	114	1.0
27-2041	Music directors and composers	\$18,720	18	0.7
35-2015	Cooks, short order	\$19,029	1,290	1.2
31-9096	Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	\$19,882	1,607	1.2

27-4032	Film and video editors	\$20,647	222	1.5
49-9098	Helpersinstallation, maintenance, and repair workers	\$23,610	1,595	0.7
43-4051	Customer service representatives	\$23,888	44,15 <mark>1</mark>	0.0
51-3022	Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers	\$24,708	1,664	0.5
33-9011	Animal control workers	\$24,764	228	1.4
25-9021	Farm and home management educators	\$24,791	571	-0.6
51-9194	Etchers and engravers	\$25,645	156	1.6
49-3053	Outdoor power equipment and other small engine mechanic	\$26,080	611	0.8
47-4090	Miscellaneous construction and related workers	\$26,312	93	1.6
33-9031	Gambling surveillance officers and gambling investigators	\$26,961	80	2.1
19-4071	Forest and conservation technicians	\$27,930	387	0.3
51-9196	Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	\$28,849	1,177	0.0
29-1128	Exercise physiologists	\$28,925	136	1.6
47-2142	Paperhangers	\$29,479	64	0.6
51-9021	Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators,	\$29,702	857	0.6
11-9171	Funeral home managers	\$29,761	398	-0.2
47-2081	Drywall and ceiling tile installers	\$29,954	394	0.5
51-3099	Food processing workers, all other	\$29,983	844	0.5
43-6012	Legal secretaries and administrative assistants	\$30,373	1,183	-2.5
27-4031	Camera operators, television, video, and film	\$31,235	285	0.6
27-1019	Artists and related workers, all other	\$32,644	77	0.1
33-1011	First-line supervisors of correctional officers	\$35,254	638	-0.2
23-1021	Administrative law judges, adjudicators, and hearing officers	\$35,483	150	-0.1
47-5022	Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surfa	\$36,744	1,004	-0.8
49-9094	Locksmiths and safe repairers	\$37,972	185	-0.5
47-2021	Brickmasons and blockmasons	\$38,075	650	-0.6
29-1125	Recreational therapists	\$38,104	99	0.4
19-1023	Zoologists and wildlife biologists	\$40,901	113	-0.1
25-1041	Agricultural sciences teachers, postsecondary	\$45,314	153	0.2
11-9131	Postmasters and mail superintendents	\$74,073	172	-0.6
39-3012	Gambling and sports book writers and runners	\$17,441	389	2.0
51-7021	Furniture finishers	\$17,988	549	0.5
29-2051	Dietetic technicians	\$18,171	185	0.8

51-2051	Fiberglass laminators and fabricators	\$18,289	137	0.9
53-6021	Parking attendants	\$18,790	98 <mark>9</mark>	0.7
13-2082	Tax preparers	\$19,278	1,10 <mark>3</mark>	-0.1
25-4013	Museum technicians and conservators	\$19,497	69	1.9
49-3093	Tire repairers and changers	\$20,614	1,641	0.4
51-3021	Butchers and meat cutters	\$23,033	2,000	-0.4
41-9011	Demonstrators and product promoters	\$23,687	770	0.4
45-2093	Farmworkers, farm, ranch, and aquacultural animals	\$23,763	3,037	0.5
41-9099	Sales and related workers, all other	\$24,083	4,069	-0.1
51-4199	Metal workers and plastic workers, all other	\$24,313	361	0.4
49-2021	Radio, cellular, and tower equipment installers and repairers	\$25,677	336	-0.7
29-2053	Psychiatric technicians	\$25,807	434	1.1
47-2131	Insulation workers, floor, ceiling, and wall	\$26,219	606	0.4
51-5111	Prepress technicians and workers	\$27,226	650	-2.4
43-3061	Procurement clerks	\$30,009	711	-0.2
31-2012	Occupational therapy aides	\$30,223	124	1.3
39-4011	Embalmers	\$30,926	493	-0.7
43-4161	Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	\$31,383	1,133	-0.3
25-3011	Adult basic education, adult secondary education, and englis	\$31,826	723	-0.6
41-3041	Travel agents	\$32,541	156	0.5
21-1092	Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	\$36,042	710	0.0
17-3025	Environmental engineering technologists and technicians	\$36,280	278	0.3
53-7073	Wellhead pumpers	\$40,331	32	-0.3
19-1032	Foresters	\$40,725	102	-0.1
33-9093	Transportation security screeners	\$41,107	331	0.0
51-8099	Plant and system operators, all other	\$47,836	76	-0.3
19-1099	Life scientists, all other	\$51,541	85	0.0
35-2011	Cooks, fast food	\$18,283	53,374	0.1
21-2021	Directors, religious activities and education	\$19,767	139	-0.2
25-4031	Library technicians	\$23,289	1,699	-0.2
45-4022	Logging equipment operators	\$23,402	713	0.8

\$23,741

\$24,013

4,971

409

-0.2

0.2

51-9198

49-3022

Helpers--production workers

Automotive glass installers and repairers

51-5113	Print binding and finishing workers	\$24,022	885	-1.7
47-3015	Helperspipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	\$24,238	708	0.5
39-4031	Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers	\$24,594	593	-0.1
49-2097	Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers	\$26,472	219	-0.3
51-4071	Foundry mold and coremakers	\$27,153	54	0.4
49-2092	Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	\$28,828	136	0.4
47-4041	Hazardous materials removal workers	\$30,326	414	-0.3
47-2041	Carpet installers	\$30,697	181	-0.2
37-3012	Pesticide handlers, sprayers, and applicators, vegetation	\$30,734	406	0.4
27-1027	Set and exhibit designers	\$35,141	53	-0.9
51-4034	Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tende	\$35,913	268	0.0
51-2041	Structural metal fabricators and fitters	\$35,955	631	-0.9
47-4061	Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	\$39,158	366	0.0
47-5043	Roof bolters, mining	\$47,939	328	-2.2
53-4013	Rail yard engineers, dinkey operators, and hostlers	\$50,404	154	0.1
41-2011	Cashiers	\$18,062	72,924	-0.7
27-4014	Sound engineering technicians	\$18,151	94	1.2
25-3031	Substitute teachers, short-term	\$18,513	434	1.1
51-3023	Slaughterers and meat packers	\$21,119	1,942	0.4
43-3041	Gambling cage workers	\$23,451	18	2.3
31-9094	Medical transcriptionists	\$23,869	1,064	-1.6
43-3071	Tellers	\$23,920	3,777	-1.8
31-1132	Orderlies	\$23,976	699	0.7
49-9031	Home appliance repairers	\$24,013	214	-0.3
43-4111	Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	\$24,346	1,533	-0.5
51-6091	Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tends	\$24,656	429	0.6
47-5041	Continuous mining machine operators	\$31,698	358	-1.0
47-2161	Plasterers and stucco masons	\$37,672	18	0.5
53-4022	Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators and locomotive 1	\$39,796	187	-0.2
47-2151	Pipelayers	\$41,150	301	-0.8
53-6011	Bridge and lock tenders	\$51,359	79	0.0
25-9044	Teaching assistants, postsecondary	\$18,793	1,327	0.4
27-4012	Broadcast technicians	\$19,114	237	-0.3

53-6031	Automotive and watercraft service attendants	\$19,977	1,730	0.3
53-3011	Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medic	\$21,783	130	0.9
47-3013	Helperselectricians	\$23,990	71 <mark>6</mark>	-0.1
43-9021	Data entry keyers	\$24,159	1,230	-2.4
51-6052	Tailors, dressmakers, and custom sewers	\$24,438	1,053	-0.6
51-9193	Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	\$24,906	91	0.2
51-4193	Plating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and p	\$28,599	275	0.3
47-3019	Helpers, construction trades, all other	\$29,479	103	0.7
47-4031	Fence erectors	\$30,594	67	0.5
51-3091	Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operation	\$31,596	247	-1.0
17-3019	Drafters, all other	\$32,686	264	-0.8
25-4011	Archivists	\$33,815	33	0.0
47-5044	Loading and moving machine operators, underground mining	\$39,189	241	-2.5
23-2093	Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers	\$39,855	133	-0.6
47-3011	Helpersbrickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile a	\$41,222	146	-0.6
13-1032	Insurance appraisers, auto damage	\$51,222	63	-0.1
43-4121	Library assistants, clerical	\$17,893	1,169	-0.3
51-6031	Sewing machine operators	\$18,175	3,253	-0.8
27-1029	Designers, all other	\$19,808	273	-1.2
33-3011	Bailiffs	\$20,905	438	0.3
47-5013	Service unit operators, oil and gas	\$23,268	181	-0.8
49-9091	Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repair	\$24,085	302	0.2
43-4151	Order clerks	\$24,461	1,143	-1.8
47-2071	Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	\$28,014	302	-0.3
51-4191	Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, me	\$28,797	100	0.2
43-5041	Meter readers, utilities	\$30,102	441	-0.3
43-4141	New accounts clerks	\$30,841	647	-1.8
43-4021	Correspondence clerks	\$30,998	73	-0.5
51-4035	Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders,	\$31,564	63	-0.9
37-2019	Building cleaning workers, all other	\$36,278	178	0.1
51-2021	Coil winders, tapers, and finishers	\$37,598	68	-2.2
51-4032	Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tend	\$38,524	69	-0.7
27-3011	Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys	\$18,741	417	-0.4

39-4021 Funeral attendants \$19,594 783 43-9051 Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service \$21,161 563 43-5021 Couriers and messengers \$23,035 1,194 43-9031 Desktop publishers \$23,628 71	-0.1
43-9051 Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service \$21,161 563 43-5021 Couriers and messengers \$23,035 1,194	-O 1
43-9051 Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service \$21,161 563 43-5021 Couriers and messengers \$23,035 1,194	-0.1
43-9051 Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service \$21,161 563 43-5021 Couriers and messengers \$23,035 1,194	-(7.1
43-5021 Couriers and messengers \$23,035 1,194	-0.9
	-0.6
	-2.6
31-1133 Psychiatric aides \$25,703 179	0.6
41-9041 Telemarketers \$30,812 406	-2.4
49-2096 Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles \$35,431 22	-2.7
43-4041 Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks \$18,153 281	-0.9
49-9063 Musical instrument repairers and tuners \$18,361 68	0.3
27-1023 Floral designers \$18,731 362	-1.0
43-4071 File clerks \$23,597 489	-1.4
31-9095 Pharmacy aides \$23,858 817	-1.6
47-3012 Helperscarpenters \$29,737 247	-0.2
51-6099 Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other \$22,940 70	-0.9
51-6093 Upholsterers \$23,876 84	0.0
47-5071 Roustabouts, oil and gas \$24,826 168	-0.3
51-6063 Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and \$30,399 125	-1.9
45-2041 Graders and sorters, agricultural products \$18,109 768	-0.8
41-9091 Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and re \$18,614 292	-2.7
47-5081 Helpersextraction workers \$24,062 248	-1.2
43-2011 Switchboard operators, including answering service \$24,096 233	-2.6
43-9081 Proofreaders and copy markers \$24,242 61	-0.2
51-6062 Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders \$18,830 53	-2.6
51-6021 Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials \$20,266 234	-1.6
51-9022 Grinding and polishing workers, hand \$23,491 85	-0.9
43-9022 Word processors and typists \$25,117 49	-3.8
43-2021 Telephone operators \$23,212 39	-2.4

Wage Distribution	Typical education needed for entry	Work experience in a related occupation
\$53,148	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$75,814	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more
\$44,467	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more
\$52,447	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more
\$31,080	Bachelor's degree	None
\$48,071	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$35,721	Master's degree	None
\$24,584	Master's degree	None
\$29,355	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$53,073	Bachelor's degree	None
\$38,725	Bachelor's degree	None
\$62,041	Postsecondary nondegree award	Less than 5 years
\$79,161	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$32,282	Master's degree	None
\$25,371	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$58,483	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more
\$36,558	Bachelor's degree	None
\$56,690	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more
\$57,477	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years
\$41,294	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$86,565	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more
\$47,309	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more
\$33,866	Master's degree	None
\$31,049	Bachelor's degree	None
\$30,524	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$37,187	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$60,668	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$48,617	Bachelor's degree	None
\$38,652	Bachelor's degree	None
\$54,208	Bachelor's degree	5 years or more
\$43,274	Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years

None

\$30,286 Bachelor's degree

\$28,017	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None	
\$31,769	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$26,314	Master's degree		None	
\$18,015	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$36,218	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$48,049	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$32,640	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None	
\$39,959	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$20,493	High school diploma or equi	ivalent	Less th	an 5 years
\$73,950	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None	
\$32,747	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$31,345	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None	
\$28,104	Bachelor's degree		Less th	an 5 years
\$33,483	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$102,979	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$17,409	Associate's degree		None	
\$28,987	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$77,938	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None	
\$31,594	Bachelor's degree		5 years	or more
\$72,580	Bachelor's degree		5 years	or more
\$44,403	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$29,519	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None	
\$24,823	High school diploma or equi	ivalent	None	
\$26,610	Bachelor's degree		Less th	an 5 years
\$25,661	High school diploma or equi	ivalent	None	
\$55,113	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$47,447	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$32,253	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$30,863	Associate's degree		None	
\$22,492	Associate's degree		None	
\$28,448	Master's degree		5 years	or more
\$39,140	Bachelor's degree		None	

None

\$14,639 Associate's degree

\$43,356	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$29,056	High school diploma or equi	valent	5 years or more		
\$60,882	Master's degree		Less than 5 years		
\$61,299	Bachelor's degree		5 years or more		
\$19,467	Associate's degree		None		
\$28,463	High school diploma or equi	valent	Less than 5 years		
\$71,888	Master's degree		None		
\$32,623	Master's degree		None		
\$34,550	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$35,431	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$40,353	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$23,502	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$42,582	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$24,895	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$23,545	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$34,457	Master's degree		None		
\$17,581	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$25,346	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$15,055	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$17,478	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$30,541	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None		
\$40,111	Bachelor's degree		Less than 5 years		
\$20,616	Master's degree		5 years or more		
\$37,990	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None		
\$31,857	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None		
\$23,591	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$20,180	Associate's degree		None		
\$18,890	High school diploma or equi	valent	5 years or more		
\$27,122	High school diploma or equi	valent	None		
\$15,271	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$16,405	No formal educational crede	ential	None		
\$39,285	Bachelor's degree		None		
\$30,544	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None		

\$19,231	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None
\$22,450	Some college, no degree		None
\$21,223	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$22,615	Bachelor's degree		None
\$30,088	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$29,061	High school diploma or equi	valent	Less than 5 years
\$16,379	Associate's degree		None
\$33,939	Master's degree		None
\$34,222	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$47,957	High school diploma or equi	valent	Less than 5 years
\$27,050	Master's degree		None
\$14,815	Associate's degree		None
\$40,942	Bachelor's degree		None
\$27,785	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None
\$56,026	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None
\$61,155	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	None
\$23,953	Bachelor's degree		Less than 5 years
\$46,216	Master's degree		None
\$19,861	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$12,345	High school diploma or equi	valent	Less than 5 years
\$20,985	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$30,613	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$20,180	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$21,683	Associate's degree		None
\$15,757	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None
\$13,577	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$11,184	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$47,541	Bachelor's degree		None
\$24,491	Associate's degree		None
\$45,594	Doctoral or professional deg	gree	Less than 5 years
\$25,837	High school diploma or equi	valent	Less than 5 years
\$32,830	Bachelor's degree		None
\$16,770	High school diploma or equi	valent	None

Associate's degree	None		
Doctoral or professional degree	None		
Master's degree	None		
High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years		
Bachelor's degree	None		
Bachelor's degree	None		
Doctoral or professional degree	None		
Bachelor's degree	None		
Master's degree	None		
Bachelor's degree	5 years or more		
Bachelor's degree	None		
Doctoral or professional degree	Less than 5 years		
Doctoral or professional degree	None		
High school diploma or equivalent	None		
Bachelor's degree	None		
High school diploma or equivalent	None		
Bachelor's degree	None		
Associate's degree	None		
Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years		
Master's degree	None		
High school diploma or equivalent	None		
Postsecondary nondegree award	None		
High school diploma or equivalent	None		
Associate's degree	None		
High school diploma or equivalent	None		
Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years		
High school diploma or equivalent	None		
High school diploma or equivalent	None		
-	None		
_	None		
	None		
	None		
Bachelor's degree	None		
	Doctoral or professional degree Master's degree High school diploma or equivalent Bachelor's degree Bachelor's degree Doctoral or professional degree Bachelor's degree Master's degree Bachelor's degree Bachelor's degree Bachelor's degree Doctoral or professional degree Doctoral or professional degree Doctoral or professional degree High school diploma or equivalent Bachelor's degree High school diploma or equivalent Bachelor's degree Bachelor's degree Bachelor's degree High school diploma or equivalent Postsecondary nondegree award High school diploma or equivalent Associate's degree High school diploma or equivalent Bachelor's degree High school diploma or equivalent Bachelor's degree High school diploma or equivalent Bachelor's degree High school diploma or equivalent		

\$13,737 Ba	achelor's degree			None	
\$34,042 Do	octoral or professional deg	gree		None	
\$30,293 Do	octoral or professional deg	ree		None	
\$28,718 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	:	None	
\$44,248 Ba	achelor's degree			None	
\$59,337 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	Less th	an 5 years
\$33,726 Ba	achelor's degree			None	
\$18,474 Ba	achelor's degree			Less th	an 5 years
\$39,161 Ba	achelor's degree			None	
\$43,770 Do	octoral or professional deg	gree		None	
\$24,086 As	ssociate's degree			None	
\$92,929 Ba	achelor's degree			5 years	or more
\$35,857 As	ssociate's degree			None	
\$22,803 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	Less th	an 5 years
\$37,180 No	o formal educational crede	ential		None	
\$54,116 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	5 years	or more
\$18,955 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	
\$27,134 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	
\$8,507 Pc	ostsecondary nondegree a	ward		None	
\$16,375 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	
\$17,047 No	o formal educational crede	ential		None	
\$23,507 Pc	ostsecondary nondegree a	ward		None	
\$26,856 No	o formal educational crede	ential		None	
\$23,019 Ba	achelor's degree			None	
\$49,053 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	
\$21,907 Pc	ostsecondary nondegree a	ward		Less th	an 5 years
\$13,688 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	
\$18,020 Pc	ostsecondary nondegree a	ward		None	
\$38,327 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	
\$22,295 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	
\$19,249 Ba	achelor's degree			None	
\$12,380 Pc	ostsecondary nondegree a	ward		None	
\$17,239 Hi	gh school diploma or equi	valent	t	None	

\$6,040	Postsecondary nondegree award	None
\$15,684	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,111	Bachelor's degree	None
\$32,602	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$13,478	Bachelor's degree	None
\$53,166	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$29,629	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$32,354	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$37,167	Postsecondary nondegree award	Less than 5 years
\$70,582	Bachelor's degree	None
\$35,286	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$39,378	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$17,249	Associate's degree	Less than 5 years
\$29,930	Master's degree	None
\$10,789	No formal educational credential	None
\$52,338	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$21,238	Associate's degree	None
\$11,158	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$25,724	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$19,541	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$16,901	No formal educational credential	None
\$16,510	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$26,602	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$12,272	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$27,350	Associate's degree	None
\$33,452	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$25,916	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$26,075	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$13,941	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$53,481	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,348	Associate's degree	None
\$25,755	Bachelor's degree	None
\$34,726	Doctoral or professional degree	None

\$29,909	Doctoral or professional degree	N	one			
\$20,958	Bachelor's degree	N	one			
\$18,254	Doctoral or professional degree	Ν	one			
\$30,365	Doctoral or professional degree	N	one			
\$35,162	Bachelor's degree	Ν	one			
\$41,004	Doctoral or professional degree	N	one			
\$86,420	Bachelor's degree	5	years	or more		
\$47,117	Master's degree	N	one			
\$12,409	Postsecondary nondegree award	N	one			
\$8,102	No formal educational credential	Le	ess tha	an 5 year	S	
\$40,414	Postsecondary nondegree award	N	one			
\$8,219	High school diploma or equivalen	t N	one			
\$55,602	High school diploma or equivalen	t Le	ess tha	an 5 year	S	
\$24,533	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$41,926	High school diploma or equivalen	t N	one			
\$12,635	High school diploma or equivalen	t N	one			
\$29,402	High school diploma or equivalen	t N	one			
\$8,413	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$8,514	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$19,539	Postsecondary nondegree award	N	one			
\$9,432	No formal educational credential	N	one			
\$8,014	No formal educational credential	N	one			
\$15,830	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$19,934	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$27,302	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$27,609	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$28,633	High school diploma or equivalent	t N	one			
\$24,045	Bachelor's degree	N	one			
\$12,918	Bachelor's degree	N	one			
\$40,839	Bachelor's degree	N	one			
\$50,707	Bachelor's degree	N	one			
	Bachelor's degree	N	one			
\$16,420	Master's degree	N	one			

\$33,857	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$25,766	Master's degree			None		
\$13,872	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$31,596	High school diploma or equ	ivaleı	nt	None		
\$13,478	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$30,935	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$35,441	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$28,894	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$22,854	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$42,030	Master's degree			None		
\$41,968	Doctoral or professional de	gree		None		
\$41,004	Doctoral or professional de	gree		None		
\$36,280	Bachelor's degree			None		
\$21,352	Doctoral or professional de	gree		None		
\$32,443	High school diploma or equ	ivaleı	nt	None		
\$15,053	Associate's degree			None		
\$5,085	No formal educational cred	entia	ı	None		
\$12,963	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	k	None		
\$7,346	High school diploma or equ	ivaleı	nt	None		
\$6,141	No formal educational cred	entia	ı	None		
\$7,836	No formal educational cred	entia	ı	None		
\$9,306	No formal educational cred	entia	ı	None		
\$14,125	No formal educational cred	entia	ı	None		
\$15,009	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None		
\$19,198	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	k	None		
\$8,843	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None		
\$18,583	High school diploma or equ	ivaleı	nt	Less th	nan 5 y	ears
\$3,326	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None		
\$18,538	High school diploma or equ	ivaleı	nt	Less th	nan 5 y	ears
\$17,404	High school diploma or equ	ivaleı	nt	None		
\$13,002	Master's degree			None		
\$15,560	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None		
\$25,278	Master's degree			None		

\$14,683	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> vale <mark>nt</mark>	None
\$15,061	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> valent	None
\$21,813	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> valent	Less than 5 years
\$11,468	No formal educational credential	None
\$32,085	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$15,778	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$23,273	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$12,224	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$22,203	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$24,159	Associate's degree	None
\$16,037	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$29,006	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$31,722	Bachelor's degree	None
\$26,646	Associate's degree	None
\$6,737	No formal educational credential	None
\$5,191	No formal educational credential	None
\$8,997	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$5,746	No formal educational credential	None
\$7,910	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,081	No formal educational credential	None
\$8,073	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$23,953	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$8,571	No formal educational credential	None
\$6,567	Postsecondary nondegree award	None
\$9,977	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$17,841	Some college, no degree	None
\$24,657	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$16,545	Bachelor's degree	None
\$12,399	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$22,897	Bachelor's degree	None
\$18,196	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$18,029	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$12,099	High school diploma or equivalent	None

\$18,420	Associate's degree		None	
\$14,508	No formal educational crede	ential	None	
\$22,545	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$13,171	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$26,084	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$18,368	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$22,626	Associate's degree		None	
\$16,082	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$11,532	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$12,266	Associate's degree		None	
\$28,777	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$48,557	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$18,881	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$30,461	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$23,217	Bachelor's degree		None	
\$16,017	Bachelor's degree		Less th	an 5 years
\$26,967	Doctoral or professional deg	ree	None	
\$15,564	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$10,836	Doctoral or professional deg	ree	None	
\$26,799	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$15,965	Doctoral or professional deg	ree	None	
\$12,898	Bachelor's degree		Less th	an 5 years
\$14,683	No formal educational crede	ential	None	
\$5,330	No formal educational crede	ential	None	
\$6,940	No formal educational crede	ential	None	
\$7,878	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$12,068	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$10,629	No formal educational crede	ential	None	
\$14,908	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$11,381	No formal educational crede	ential	None	
\$14,562	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None	
\$17,612	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	
\$9,228	High school diploma or equi	valent	None	

\$9,415	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$9,832	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,417	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$17,283	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$17,945	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$12,069	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$12,006	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$11,845	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,123	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$22,608	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$79,470	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$39,998	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$37,845	Bachelor's degree	None
\$30,448	Master's degree	None
\$14,201	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$23,268	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$41,529	No formal educational credential	None
\$25,488	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$30,842	Bachelor's degree	None
\$21,610	Bachelor's degree	None
\$23,031	Bachelor's degree	None
\$8,514	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,114	No formal educational credential	None
\$9,136	No formal educational credential	None
\$44,621	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$61,092	Doctoral or professional degree	None
\$10,426	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$17,373	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$12,970	No formal educational credential	None
\$8,931	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$31,947	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$7,490	Some college, no degree	None
\$21,306	Postsecondary nondegree award	None

\$9,509	Postsecondary nondegree award	None
\$8,134	No formal educational credential	None
\$7,864	Associate's degree	None
\$11,856	No formal educational credential	None
\$20,069	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$9,712	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$16,362	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$6,692	Postsecondary nondegree award	None
\$17,364	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,583	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$17,436	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$17,634	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,125	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$10,664	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$15,936	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$24,574	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$15,519	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,234	Bachelor's degree	None
\$29,806	Bachelor's degree	None
\$12,016	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$62,367	Bachelor's degree	None
\$14,776	High school diploma or equivalent	5 years or more
\$23,424	Associate's degree	None
\$24,646	Master's degree	None
\$13,872	Doctoral or professional degree	5 years or more
\$7,283	No formal educational credential	None
\$10,608	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$9,680	No formal educational credential	None
\$7,985	No formal educational credential	None
\$12,459	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$48,547	Bachelor's degree	None
\$6,365	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$23,744	High school diploma or equivalent	None

\$8,265	High school diploma or equiv	vale <mark>nt</mark>	None
\$10,133	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$32,944	Bachelor's degree		None
\$25,216	Bachelor's degree		None
\$8,500	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$17,509	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$9,753	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$8,645	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$28,345	Bachelor's degree		Less than 5 years
\$20,212	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$10,394	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$9,711	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$11,639	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$9,087	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$17,738	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$13,208	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$14,610	Some college, no degree		None
\$12,349	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$9,967	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$11,482	Bachelor's degree		None
\$10,939	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$1,519	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$15,978	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$21,926	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$11,524	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$17,414	Bachelor's degree		None
\$18,192	Master's degree		None
\$15,767	Bachelor's degree		None
\$14,770	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None
\$20,460	Bachelor's degree		None
\$39,358	Bachelor's degree		Less than 5 years
\$7,079	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$7,079	High school diploma or equiv	valent	None

\$10,530	6 Bachelor's degree	None
\$8,12	2 High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> vale <mark>nt</mark>	None
\$9,659	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> valent	None
\$7,76	L No formal educational cred <mark>ential</mark>	None
\$8,390) High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$28,24	L Master's degree	None
\$10,15	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,948	B High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,42	5 High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$11,67	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$15,70	5 Associate's degree	None
\$12,848	3 High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,23	Bachelor's degree	None
\$21,700	No formal educational credential	None
\$8,209	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$22,94	Associate's degree	Less than 5 years
\$14,13	No formal educational credential	None
\$8,292	2 No formal educational credential	None
\$17,16	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$12,473	Bachelor's degree	None
\$23,082	2 No formal educational credential	None
\$14,339	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$18,088	3 Doctoral or professional degree	5 years or more
	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$16,70	3 High school diploma or equivalent	None
	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,26	Bachelor's degree	None
-	Bachelor's degree	None
	2 Doctoral or professional degree	None
	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
) High school diploma or equivalent	None
	B High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$16,183	3 Associate's degree	None

\$21,837	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> vale <mark>nt</mark>	None
\$10,482	No formal educational credential	None
\$25,189	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> valent	None
\$13,198	Bachelor's degree	None
\$11,604	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,014	No formal educational credential	None
\$14,458	No formal educational credential	None
\$3,735	No formal educational credential	None
\$6,562	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$17,769	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$28,549	Associate's degree	None
\$6,910	Postsecondary nondegree award	Less than 5 years
\$12,547	No formal educational credential	None
\$18,060	Postsecondary nondegree award	None
\$15,092	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$1,215	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$18,059	Associate's degree	None
\$11,127	Associate's degree	None
\$11,717	Bachelor's degree	None
\$11,562	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,547	Bachelor's degree	None
\$10,961	Associate's degree	None
\$16,689	High school diploma or equivalent	Less than 5 years
\$14,607	Bachelor's degree	None
\$4,936	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$13,254	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,681	Bachelor's degree	None
\$5,895	No formal educational credential	None
\$51,883	Bachelor's degree	Less than 5 years
\$12,546	Postsecondary nondegree award	None
\$6,707	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,916	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$18,867	High school diploma or equivalent	None

\$17,977	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$8,121	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$16,599	Associate's degree		None
\$23,838	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None
\$19,319	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$16,295	High school diploma or equi	valent	Less than 5 years
\$17,129	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$15,096	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$8,177	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$23,444	Bachelor's degree		None
\$10,903	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$10,705	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$268	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$443	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$483	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$8,781	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$12,484	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None
\$4,486	Bachelor's degree		None
\$7,001	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$3,560	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$17,676	Postsecondary nondegree a	ward	None
\$8,359	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$6,076	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$22,804	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$8,951	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$3,839	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$10,618	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$496	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$74	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$8,430	No formal educational crede	ential	None
\$7,404	High school diploma or equi	valent	None
\$3,813	Bachelor's degree		None
\$25,320	Associate's degree		None

\$7,047	No formal educational cred <mark>e</mark> ntial	None
\$4,338	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> vale <mark>nt</mark>	None
\$10,226	High school diploma or equ <mark>i</mark> valent	None
\$8,775	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$7,741	No formal educational credential	None
\$19,174	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$9,051	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$4,344	No formal educational credential	None
\$7,821	No formal educational credential	None
\$10,706	No formal educational credential	None
\$10,505	Associate's degree	None
\$11,199	Master's degree	None
\$567	No formal educational credential	None
\$4,858	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$6,067	No formal educational credential	None
\$5,087	Postsecondary nondegree award	None
\$11,720	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$8,022	No formal educational credential	None
\$23,932	Bachelor's degree	None
\$8,422	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$22,267	No formal educational credential	None
\$12,296	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$9,243	Some college, no degree	None
\$12,062	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$9,800	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$9,701	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$5,287	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$13,073	High school diploma or equivalent	None
	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$1,066	No formal educational credential	None
\$10,393	High school diploma or equivalent	None
	High school diploma or equivalent	None
\$14,628	Bachelor's degree	None

\$7,782	High school diploma or equ	ivale	nt	None
\$11,418	High school diploma or equ	ivalei	nt	None
\$8,203	High school diploma or equ	ivalei	nt	None
\$24,680	Associate's degree			None
\$6,247	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$7,635	No formal educational cred	entia	l	None
\$11,242	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$16,946	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$14,590	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$13,406	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$10,253	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$5,384	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$5,117	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None
\$17,832	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$11,673	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$9,235	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None
\$1,062	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$7,595	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None
\$11,781	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None
\$52	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$6,943	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$8,785	Bachelor's degree			None
\$13,879	High school diploma or equi	ivaleı	nt	None
\$7,313	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None
\$10,861	No formal educational cred	entia	I	None
\$9,514	High school diploma or equi	ivale	nt	None
\$6,350	High school diploma or equi	ivale	nt	None

Tourisal on the inh tunining used ad to attain some	Commenter Comme
Typical on-the-job training needed to attain cor	
None	10 9.5
None	9.5
None	9.25
None	9.25
None	9.25
None	9
Internship/residency None	9
	8.75
Long-term on-the-job training None	8.75 8.75
None	8.75 8.75
None	8.75
None	8.75 8.75
None	8.75
None	8.75
None	8.75
None	8.5
None	8.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	8.25
None	8.25
None	8.25
None	8
None	8

8

Long-term on-the-job training None

None

None

None None

None

None

Short-term on-the-job training

None

Long-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training None

None

Long-term on-the-job training

None None

None

None

None

None

None

Moderate-term on-the-job training

None

Apprenticeship

Moderate-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training

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None None None None Moderate-term on-the-job training None 7.5 Internship/residency 7.5 7.5 None 7.25 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 7.25 Moderate-term on-the-job training 7.25 7.25 Moderate-term on-the-job training 7.25 None 7.25 Moderate-term on-the-job training 7.25 Internship/residency None 7.25 Apprenticeship 7.25 Long-term on-the-job training 7.25 7.25 None 7.25 None 7.25 None 7.25 None 7.25 None 7.25 None Short-term on-the-job training 7 None 7 7 None Short-term on-the-job training 7 None Short-term on-the-job training 7 None Moderate-term on-the-job training

None

Short-term on-the-job training
Moderate-term on-the-job training
Moderate-term on-the-job training
None

Apprenticeship

None

None None

Long-term on-the-job training

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None None

Short-term on-the-job training

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Short-term on-the-job training

None

Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training

None None

Long-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training

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Moderate-term on-the-job training

None

Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training

Long-term on-the-job training

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None	6.7	75
None	6.7	75
Internship/residency	6.7	75
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.7	75
None	6.7	75
Short-term on-the-job training	6	.5
None	6	.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6	.5
None	6	.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6	.5
None	6	.5
Internship/residency	6	.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6	.5
None	6	.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6	.5
None	6	.5
Long-term on-the-job training	6	.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6	.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6	.5
Short-term on-the-job training	6	.5
None	6	.5
Internship/residency	6	.5
None	6	.5
Long-term on-the-job training	6	.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6	.5

None	6.5
None	6.5
None	6.5
Short-term on-the-job training	6.5
Internship/residency	6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.5
None	6.5
Long-term on-the-job training	6.5
None	6.25
Short-term on-the-job training	6.25
None	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
None	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Long-term on-the-job training	6.25
Short-term on-the-job training	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Apprenticeship	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Long-term on-the-job training	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
Long-term on-the-job training	6.25

6.25

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None

Moderate-term on-the-job training

6.25 6.25 6.25 6.25

Apprenticeship	6.25
None	6.25
None	6.25
None	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
None	6.25
None	6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6.25
None	6.25
Internship/residency	6.25
Short-term on-the-job training	6
None	6
None	6
Short-term on-the-job training	6
None	6
None	6
Short-term on-the-job training	6
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6
Short-term on-the-job training	6
None	6
None	6
None	6
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6
Moderate-term on-the-job training	6
None	6
None	6
None	6

None

None None None None None 6 6 None None 6 Internship/residency 6 5.75 None 5.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 Short-term on-the-job training 5.75 5.75 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 5.75 Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 Short-term on-the-job training 5.75 5.75 Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training 5.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 Long-term on-the-job training 5.75 5.75 Apprenticeship Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 Apprenticeship 5.75 5.75 None 5.75 None 5.75 None None 5.75 5.75 None 5.75 None

5.75 5.75 5.75 5.75

None None None 5.75 Long-term on-the-job training 5.75 None 5.75 None None 5.75 5.75 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.75 5.75 None Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 5.5 None Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 5.5 Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 None 5.5 Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 5.5 None Short-term on-the-job training 5.5 5.5 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.5 5.5 None

Apprenticeship	5.5
Short-term on-the-job training	5.5
None	5.5
Long-term on-the-job training	5.5
Long-term on-the-job training	5.5
None	5.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.5
None	5.5
None	5.5
None	5.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.5
None	5.5
None	5.5
Short-term on-the-job training	5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.25
None	5.25
Short-term on-the-job training	5.25
None	5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.25
None	5.25
Long-term on-the-job training	5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.25
Long-term on-the-job training	5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	5.25
Long-term on-the-job training	5.25

None 5.25 Long-term on-the-job training 5.25 Apprenticeship 5.25 5.25 Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training 5.25 5.25 None None 5.25 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.25 Long-term on-the-job training 5.25 5.25 None Long-term on-the-job training 5.25 None 5.25 Short-term on-the-job training 5.25 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.25 None 5.25 None 5.25 5.25 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.25 5.25 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 5.25 5.25 None 5.25 None Short-term on-the-job training 5 Short-term on-the-job training 5 Short-term on-the-job training 5 Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training 5 Short-term on-the-job training 5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5 5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 5 None Long-term on-the-job training 5 Long-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training Internship/residency None Internship/residency None Moderate-term on-the-job training None Short-term on-the-job training Long-term on-the-job training None None None Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training None None Short-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training

Moderate-term on-the-job training

Short-term on-the-job training

Short-term on-the-job training

None

Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training

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Long-term on-the-job training 4.75 Short-term on-the-job training 4.75 None 4.75 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training Apprenticeship 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 Short-term on-the-job training 4.75 None 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 Long-term on-the-job training 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training None 4.75 Internship/residency 4.75 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 4.75 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75 None 4.75 4.75 None Short-term on-the-job training 4.75 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 None Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Long-term on-the-job training 4.5

Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 None 4.5 4.5 None Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training None 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Long-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Long-term on-the-job training 4.5 Short-term on-the-job training 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 4.5 None None 4.5 Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5 4.25 Long-term on-the-job training None 4.25 4.25 Short-term on-the-job training 4.25 Short-term on-the-job training

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Short-term on-the-job training	4.25
Short-term on-the-job training	4.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training	4.25
None	4.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training	4.25
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Long-term on-the-job training	4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	4.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training	4.25
None	4.25
Long-term on-the-job training	4.25
None	4.25
Short-term on-the-job training	4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	4.25
Long-term on-the-job training	4.25
Apprenticeship	4.25
None	4.25
None	4.25
None	4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training	4.25
Short-term on-the-job training	4
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Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training None Short-term on-the-job training Long-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training None Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training None Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Long-term on-the-job training None None Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training None Moderate-term on-the-job training None Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training None Short-term on-the-job training None

Moderate-term on-the-job training

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Moderate-term on-the-job training

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Short-term on-the-job training

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Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training Apprenticeship Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training None Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training

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