KWIB Sector Strategies

## AGENDA

April 18, 2023
1:00pm - 2:00pm EST
Via Zoom
View Zoom Meeting
https://kwib.ky.gov/Publishinglmages/SS 041923/SS 041923.mp4
> Call Meeting to Order
Alisher Burikhanov, Executive Director, KWIB, Co-Chair Sector Strategies Sara Tracy, Co-Chair, Talent Pipeline System Manager, Kentucky Chamber Foundation
> Key Industries/Sectors/ Occupation overview

- Data discussion
> Next Steps
> Adjournment


# Sector Strategies Sub-committee Meeting <br> DRAFT Minutes 

## Wednesday, April 18, 2023, 1:00-2:00 pm EST Visit the following link to view the recorded meeting:

https://kwib.ky.gov/Publishinglmages/SS 041923/SS 041923.mp4
Committee members present:

| Sara Tracy- Chair | x | Lisa Banner | x |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| LaKisha Miller |  | Becky Gilpatrick | X |
| Brian Becker |  | Jessie Schook |  |
| Tony Georges | x | Lindsey Trent | X |
| Kim Menke |  | Matt Bacon | X |
| Mike Buckentin / David Fusting |  | Justin Browning | X |
| John Greene | x | Steven Rudolf |  |
| Kim Humphrey | X | Brian Lovell | X |
| Leslie Sizemore |  | Kristi Putnam |  |
| Zach Gaubert |  |  |  |

Others present: Michelle DeJohn, Matt Berry, Sam Keathley, Alisher Burikhanov, Debbie Dennison, Elishah Taylor

## CALL TO ORDER AT 1:02 PM

Alisher Burikhanov, KWIB Director called the meeting to order and welcomed everyone. He asked everyone to introduce themselves by putting their name and affiliation in the chat.

## Key Industries/Sectors/Occupation Overview

Alisher shared that he and Sara Tracy will be leading the discussion. He introduced Sara Tracy, Manager, Kentucky Chamber Foundation and is the new Hospital TPM Senior Pipeline Manager with their new partner, the Kentucky Hospital Associate (KHA). She thanked Alisher, Debbie, and Sam for doing the behind-the-scenes work on this data.

Sara stated that when this group last met, they had two points of focus. 1. To review the data on the current five (5) sectors that exist and 2 . Identifying a process to streamline review of the sectors and occupations. She reminded members that a work group had been created with the Opportunity youth sub-committee to review work-based learning resources and align with sectors. She thanked Sam from KYSTAT for being there to discuss the data.

Alisher thanked Sara. He shared the importance of reviewing sectors, industries and occupations. The conversations around sector strategies are critical to the state plan. This work will help instruct our state policymakers and leaders. He went over the two ways to look at data, the quantitative side, and the qualitative side. The outcome of this meeting is for this group to recommend investments that the Commonwealth needs to be making for future workforce needs. He acknowledged needing to identify how to review the data for Work Ready Scholarships for the future. Alisher recognized Kim Menke, KWIB Chair. Kim thanked Alisher and everyone for coming together and looks forward to the discussion.

Alisher introduced Sam Keathley with the Kentucky Center for Statistics (KYSTATS) to share data and share in a presentation around the data.

## Data Discussion

Sam introduced himself. He is with the Kentucky Center for Statistics (KYSTATS) specifically in the Labor Marketing Information department. Sam shared information on identifying high demand industry sectors that focused on WIOA legislation requirements. Occupational and industry data are the two main focuses when it comes to looking at data. Sam went over how to identify high-demand occupations and industries. He then moved into explaining the method and metrics KYSTAT used for this data. The goal is to identify noteworthy occupations and then examine the industries with which they are most closely associated.

There are four metrics that can measure favorable occupational outcomes, and generate a weighted composite score (for each occupation) that incorporates each metric. Four metrics in the calculation include: Entry-level Annual Wages, Wage Distribution (75th-25th percentile), Annualized Percent Change (Growth), and Total Job Openings. He pointed out that the jobs listed in the preread came from this final product stage.

Sam then explained Total Job Openings. He explained three phenomena that produce a job opening. 1. Exits (any exit from the labor force), 2. Change (employment change), and 3. Transfers from one occupation to another.

Are the current metrics appropriate and are they weighted appropriately? Which round of projections should be used (10-year rounds; 2019-2029; 2020-2030; late summer 2021-2031). Sam explained how one might view the data provided. He explained how to link industries and occupations with two views. 1. Which industries do these occupations comprise a lot of? 2. Which industry are these occupations distinctly employed in? He then gave an example using neurosurgeons. Use (or make changes) to these views to score the occupations.

Alisher thanked Sam for his presentation. He asked the group if there were questions. Kim Humphrey asked for more information regarding the numbers behind total job openings and then asked if this information was based on Kentucky or nationwide. Sam walked through the widely accepted LMI data (Bureau of Labor Statistics) funding by federal and state data offices, among other components of data that they pull together. Federal and state data is used: underlining employment data is from Kentucky only, but exits and transfers start nationwide. Alisher asked Sam to reshare his screen to show the metrics. Alisher then brought up the methodology and metrics (weighing) of these occupations. He asked the workgroup to provide input about the metrics and weighting of them, is suitable for this search.

Kim Humphrey opened the floor about livable wages. Entry level wages are important to view. Future looking, what educational programs should we fund based on jobs that are above livable wage. Dr. Kris Williams also commented about a living wage. Currently focus on five sectors with these career pathways. How do we show progression in a career that is sustainable? Example like childcare worker, community health worker that don't fit into high-skill, high-wage areas but are critical to have.

Steve Rudolf of healthcare asked about the even weighting factoring is the right way to view this. Need for job opening should possibly have a higher weighting than some of the others. Where, as an employer, should I invest my money? Is wage distribution skewing data? Does COVID ten-year outlook affect what we're seeing?

Leslie Sizemore asked about annualized percent change. She lifted up nursing positions. While there aren't new, existing positions are trying to be filled (for those who have left state, left industry, etc.). Looking at small growth in new jobs versus a large number of jobs to be filled (like nursing). Sam shared looking at Demand (sum of "change" and "exits') optic. Sometimes this view is used because wanting to understand the volumes to understand and answer the demand of the economy. Some transfers are the pipeline to other occupations, while other transfers are just changes out.

Modeling employment: some industries and occupations are tied to population (like food service, manufactures tied to growth). Some occupations have rapid growth in their industries.

The conversation moved into rankings and a discussion on what SOC (occupational codes) are chosen. The workgroup went back to discussing wages and how to use the data for workforce development and needs in the state. Management occupations begin with 11 and can be filtered out. Would we want to view without these management occupations.

Discussion was had about what is the data used for. Kim Menke shared that he sees that it is used for the entry level job in that industry to see in which industries is growth happening. Data for growth, retirement, need, higher wage, lower wage - to view data at many different angles. Prioritize based on filling needs for workforce participation.

Alisher asked a question about wages and if this workgroup discussed a living wage in the past (like $\$ 35,000$ or $\$ 50,000$ ). Discussion was had about wages offered now being pushed up due to need (ex. McDonalds per hour wage higher than in past). Discussion had also about wage impacts geographically. Benefit Cliffs impact on working (ex. \$17/ hr. vs staying on benefits).

Alisher stated that this discussion will help reevaluate and look at current occupations available. Focus on demand (take out transfers) and reassess. Nationally can look at wages that exist (MIT). Look at current industry occupations available. Lisa Banner opened the discussion about machine operators and the future; or just are we just looking at existing industry? Sam answered a question about projections (have to look backwards). Need economic development component for future industry insight. Steve Rudolf brought up how jobs are changing and some of the jobs will be taken by Artificial Intelligence (AI) in the future. He asked how this will be accounted for in the future. A discussion was had about how the local workforce boards review data and the skills and certificates that could be put in place for the top five sectors. Transferring skills of veterans in W . Kentucky coming from bases, is example of benefit of allowing local boards to drive this.

## Next Steps:

Alisher thanked everyone for their input in the meeting. He shared that he would like to get the workgroups together after each quarterly meeting. In the next three months, will make some updates, changing, industry numbers and look at industry numbers. He asked the workgroup to stay connected via email. He also discussed the work-ready scholarship and the industries that those are pushed to. Alisher thanked everyone on the call for coming.

## Adjournment

The meeting was adjourned at 2:00 pm.

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51-4111
13-2011
Physician assistants
29-1141 Registered nurses
17-2072 Electronics engineers, except computer
17-2131 Materials engineers
49-3011 Aircraft mechanics and service technicians
27-3031 Public relations specialists
11-9051 Food service managers
23-1011 Lawyers
13-2061 Financial examiners
51-9162 Computer numerically controlled tool programmers
11-9151 Social and community service managers
19-2031 Chemists
13-2052 Personal financial advisors
31-2011 Occupational therapy assistants
17-2071 Electrical engineers
29-1041 Optometrists
11-3131 Training and development managers
11-3061 Purchasing managers
17-2041 Chemical engineers
31-9011 Massage therapists
51-4081 Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal
13-1151 Training and development specialists
47-2111 Electricians
41-4011 Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technic
41-3031 Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents
13-1041 Compliance officers
15-1231 Computer network support specialists
17-3026 Industrial engineering technologists and technicians
25-9031 Instructional coordinators
19-5011 Occupational health and safety specialists
29-1126 Respiratory therapists

$\begin{array}{lrl}\$ 41,820 & 11,197 & 0.6 \\ \$ 49,531 & 1,175 & 2.9\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 49,728 & 27,271 & 0.8\end{array}$
$\$ 61,735 \quad 364 \quad 1.2$
$\$ 63,144 \quad 301 \quad 1.5$

| $\$ 31,174$ | 2,674 | 1.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 36,529 & 2,858 & 0.8\end{array}$
\$37,722 3,373 1.6
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 38,777 & 4,366 & 0.5\end{array}$
\$39,287 $509 \quad 1.6$
$\$ 39,814 \quad 554$
$\$ 44,889 \quad 1,698 \quad 1.1$
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 48,578 & 642 & 0.9\end{array}$
\$51,469 2,896 0.3
\$52,290 $901 \quad 2.5$
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 63,413 & 1,108 & 0.8\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 65,019 & 184 & 1.0\end{array}$

| $\$ 68,791$ | 382 | 1.8 |
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\$70,479 $453 \quad 0.8$
$\$ 77,938 \quad 174 \quad 1.2$

| $\$ 30,713$ | 1,488 |
| :--- | :--- |

\$31,284 3,256 1.9
$\$ 34,457 \quad 3,890 \quad 1.0$
$\$ 35,898 \quad 11,497 \quad 0.9$
\$36,384 3,354 0.6
$\$ 36,614 \quad 4,426 \quad 0.3$
\$38,453 4,161 0.6
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 38,829 & 2,050 & 0.8\end{array}$
$\$ 40,134 \quad 1,612 \quad 1.3$
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 40,497 & 2,245 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}\$ 41,740 & 1,392 & 0.7\end{array}$
\$42,517 2,307 2.1

| 15-1211 | Computer systems analysts | \$44,890 | 2,980 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47-1011 | First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction w | \$48,197 | 6,611 | 0.3 |
| 11-9033 | Education administrators, postsecondary | \$48,380 | 954 | 0.5 |
| 15-1241 | Computer network architects | \$50,297 | 753 | 0.7 |
| 29-2032 | Diagnostic medical sonographers | \$50,474 | 844 | 1.7 |
| 33-1012 | First-line supervisors of police and detectives | \$50,989 | 1,302 | 0.6 |
| 15-1221 | Computer and information research scientists | \$51,437 | 147 | 1.7 |
| 29-2091 | Orthotists and prosthetists | \$56,534 | 126 | 1.8 |
| 17-2011 | Aerospace engineers | \$80,289 | 166 | 1.3 |
| 27-2022 | Coaches and scouts | \$19,684 | 3,388 | 1.9 |
| 41-3091 | Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insuran | \$30,051 | 13,478 | 0.7 |
| 51-9124 | Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, a | \$30,066 | 4,055 | 1.3 |
| 41-4012 | Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except | \$30,197 | 18,498 | 0.6 |
| 29-2010 | Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians | \$30,831 | 3,514 | 1.0 |
| 43-5061 | Production, planning, and expediting clerks | \$31,091 | 5,361 | 1.2 |
| 21-1013 | Marriage and family therapists | \$35,493 | 557 | 1.6 |
| 27-3091 | Interpreters and translators | \$37,586 | 1,305 | 2.2 |
| 49-9044 | Millwrights | \$38,830 | 891 | 1.7 |
| 49-9043 | Maintenance workers, machinery | \$38,902 | 2,626 | 1.5 |
| 15-2031 | Operations research analysts | \$39,544 | 1,153 | 2.0 |
| 19-1042 | Medical scientists, except epidemiologists | \$39,792 | 487 | 1.6 |
| 11-9039 | Education administrators, all other | \$51,593 | 540 | 0.5 |
| 11-9032 | Education administrators, kindergarten through secondary | \$61,088 | 3,160 | 0.5 |
| 29-1021 | Dentists, general | \$81,035 | 298 | 0.8 |
| 29-1051 | Pharmacists | \$81,688 | 2,028 | 0.2 |
| 39-9031 | Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors | \$22,760 | 5,535 | 3.5 |
| 31-2021 | Physical therapist assistants | \$24,274 | 3,715 | 3.0 |
| 35-1011 | Chefs and head cooks | \$29,146 | 3,074 | 2.5 |
| 21-1094 | Community health workers | \$29,826 | 2,926 | 1.6 |
| 21-1018 | Substance abuse, behavioral disorder, and mental health col | \$29,857 | 5,315 | 2.3 |
| 53-7051 | Industrial truck and tractor operators | \$30,417 | 13,603 | 1.1 |
| 21-1091 | Health education specialists | \$31,246 | 948 | 1.2 |
| 49-2022 | Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, excı | \$31,484 | 2,594 | 0.6 |


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| 25-1123 | English language and literature teachers, postsecondary | \$40,497 | 433 | 0.4 |
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| 19-2041 | Environmental scientists and specialists, including health | \$40,725 | 917 | 0.3 |
| 29-1181 | Audiologists | \$41,346 | 72 | 1.6 |
| 25-1125 | History teachers, postsecondary | \$49,179 | 121 | 0.6 |
| 15-1251 | Computer programmers | \$50,577 | 752 | -1.2 |
| 25-1061 | Anthropology and archeology teachers, postsecondary | \$52,017 | 27 | 0.4 |
| 11-3111 | Compensation and benefits managers | \$62,045 | 61 | 0.1 |
| 19-3032 | Industrial-organizational psychologists | \$105,112 | 82 | 0.2 |
| 39-5012 | Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists | \$18,368 | 5,791 | 1.6 |
| 35-2014 | Cooks, restaurant | \$19,807 | 36,322 | 4.4 |
| 39-5011 | Barbers | \$20,394 | 326 | 1.1 |
| 33-9032 | Security guards | \$20,596 | 17,394 | 1.2 |
| 41-9021 | Real estate brokers | \$22,249 | 787 | 0.6 |
| 27-4021 | Photographers | \$22,263 | 903 | 0.9 |
| 41-9022 | Real estate sales agents | \$23,624 | 2,426 | 0.4 |
| 53-7065 | Stockers and order fillers | \$23,999 | 62,250 | 0.8 |
| 29-2092 | Hearing aid specialists | \$24,159 | 151 | 1.8 |
| 29-2052 | Pharmacy technicians | \$24,294 | 7,800 | 1.0 |
| 43-6013 | Medical secretaries and administrative assistants | \$25,064 | 14,311 | 1.0 |
| 27-4011 | Audio and video technicians | \$25,257 | 652 | 1.7 |
| 53-7062 | Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand | \$25,396 | 90,500 | 1.1 |
| 53-7063 | Machine feeders and offbearers | \$27,003 | 3,157 | 1.4 |
| 49-9099 | Installation, maintenance, and repair workers, all other | \$29,438 | 1,897 | 0.9 |
| 51-9071 | Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers | \$30,243 | 350 | 1.2 |
| 47-2211 | Sheet metal workers | \$30,532 | 1,219 | 0.4 |
| 49-9012 | Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical | \$30,585 | 582 | 0.5 |
| 47-2132 | Insulation workers, mechanical | \$30,862 | 596 | 0.5 |
| 27-1024 | Graphic designers | \$31,142 | 2,527 | 0.0 |
| 21-1021 | Child, family, and school social workers | \$31,556 | 6,647 | 0.4 |
| 19-2042 | Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers | \$31,722 | 333 | 0.5 |
| 13-2041 | Credit analysts | \$31,780 | 673 | -0.5 |
| 19-1031 | Conservation scientists | \$36,529 | 204 | 0.4 |
| 21-1019 | Counselors, all other | \$38,073 | 190 | 0.9 |


| 19-1029 | Biological scientists, all other | \$38,373 | 251 | 0.3 |
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| 19-3051 | Urban and regional planners | \$38,756 | 230 | 0.7 |
| 25-2057 | Special education teachers, middle school | \$39,306 | 783 | 0.5 |
| 51-8092 | Gas plant operators | \$39,429 | 320 | 0.0 |
| 25-2058 | Special education teachers, secondary school | \$39,782 | 1,099 | 0.5 |
| 19-2099 | Physical scientists, all other | \$41,440 | 328 | 0.2 |
| 19-1022 | Microbiologists | \$46,671 | 110 | 0.4 |
| 17-1021 | Cartographers and photogrammetrists | \$48,557 | 161 | 0.4 |
| 27-1021 | Commercial and industrial designers | \$49,179 | 103 | 0.6 |
| 19-3011 | Economists | \$49,199 | 60 | 0.4 |
| 25-1192 | Family and consumer sciences teachers, postsecondary | \$49,417 | 86 | 0.5 |
| 25-1053 | Environmental science teachers, postsecondary | \$50,474 | 32 | 0.3 |
| 17-2031 | Bioengineers and biomedical engineers | \$51,054 | 59 | 0.3 |
| 25-1052 | Chemistry teachers, postsecondary | \$52,017 | 156 | 0.6 |
| 53-7071 | Gas compressor and gas pumping station operators | \$52,578 | 32 | 0.0 |
| 29-2033 | Nuclear medicine technologists | \$62,677 | 160 | 0.6 |
| 35-3031 | Waiters and waitresses | \$18,123 | 47,455 | 2.1 |
| 39-5094 | Skincare specialists | \$18,805 | 1,705 | 2.4 |
| 39-2021 | Animal caretakers | \$18,816 | 11,051 | 2.3 |
| 35-9031 | Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop | \$18,891 | 10,630 | 2.5 |
| 37-2012 | Maids and housekeeping cleaners | \$18,997 | 21,599 | 1.2 |
| 35-9011 | Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers | \$19,008 | 6,829 | 2.6 |
| 41-2021 | Counter and rental clerks | \$19,749 | 5,133 | 1.1 |
| 53-7081 | Refuse and recyclable material collectors | \$23,432 | 3,855 | 0.6 |
| 49-3023 | Automotive service technicians and mechanics | \$24,085 | 9,363 | 0.0 |
| 53-7064 | Packers and packagers, hand | \$24,745 | 10,790 | 0.8 |
| 41-1011 | First-line supervisors of retail sales workers | \$25,458 | 20,847 | -0.1 |
| 33-9091 | Crossing guards and flaggers | \$26,129 | 2,350 | 1.8 |
| 37-1011 | First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers | \$26,278 | 4,877 | 0.3 |
| 43-9199 | Office and administrative support workers, all other | \$28,041 | 1,315 | 0.6 |
| 21-1015 | Rehabilitation counselors | \$30,241 | 875 | 1.0 |
| 47-2141 | Painters, construction and maintenance | \$30,253 | 2,162 | 0.5 |
| 25-4012 | Curators | \$30,282 | 179 | 1.5 |


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| 19-4042 | Environmental science and protection technicians, including | \$30,779 | 254 | 0.9 |
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| 47-2044 | Tile and stone setters | \$30,790 | 276 | 1.4 |
| 47-2121 | Glaziers | \$31,058 | 521 | 0.5 |
| 51-4022 | Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and $k$ | \$31,304 | 552 | 0.8 |
| 43-5053 | Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machi | \$37,545 | 957 | -1.2 |
| 25-2051 | Special education teachers, preschool | \$37,803 | 39 | 0.8 |
| 17-3011 | Architectural and civil drafters | \$37,834 | 745 | -0.3 |
| 43-4061 | Eligibility interviewers, government programs | \$38,148 | 1,209 | 0.1 |
| 49-9052 | Telecommunications line installers and repairers | \$38,344 | 1,308 | 0.3 |
| 17-3022 | Civil engineering technologists and technicians | \$38,725 | 2,221 | -0.1 |
| 51-8012 | Power distributors and dispatchers | \$38,920 | 180 | -0.1 |
| 19-2043 | Hydrologists | \$39,150 | 18 | 0.0 |
| 43-5051 | Postal service clerks | \$40,470 | 1,155 | -0.7 |
| 49-9097 | Signal and track switch repairers | \$40,525 | 179 | -0.1 |
| 17-2061 | Computer hardware engineers | \$47,614 | 156 | 0.0 |
| 25-2032 | Career/technical education teachers, secondary school | \$48,526 | 171 | 0.5 |
| 25-1082 | Library science teachers, postsecondary | \$48,567 | 79 | 0.4 |
| 51-4061 | Model makers, metal and plastic | \$49,105 | 29 | 0.7 |
| 25-1122 | Communications teachers, postsecondary | \$49,137 | 319 | 0.5 |
| 51-8093 | Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and g | \$50,384 | 202 | -0.6 |
| 25-1065 | Political science teachers, postsecondary | \$50,474 | 61 | 0.6 |
| 25-2023 | Career/technical education teachers, middle school | \$50,525 | 186 | 0.5 |
| 45-2092 | Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery, and greenhouse | \$17,665 | 4,035 | 0.6 |
| 39-3031 | Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers | \$18,326 | 2,479 | 4.9 |
| 33-9092 | Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective servi | \$18,389 | 2,791 | 2.5 |
| 39-9041 | Residential advisors | \$19,328 | 4,236 | 1.2 |
| 39-7010 | Tour and travel guides | \$19,541 | 1,001 | 2.0 |
| 53-7061 | Cleaners of vehicles and equipment | \$19,798 | 7,639 | 0.7 |
| 51-3092 | Food batchmakers | \$21,733 | 3,724 | 0.5 |
| 51-3011 | Bakers | \$22,326 | 1,516 | 1.0 |
| 39-5092 | Manicurists and pedicurists | \$23,539 | 322 | 2.4 |
| 29-2081 | Opticians, dispensing | \$24,273 | 815 | 0.7 |
| 51-9195 | Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic | \$24,656 | 639 | 2.6 |


| 51-7042 | Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, exce | \$24,906 | 2,299 | 0.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27-1026 | Merchandise displayers and window trimmers | \$25,278 | 2,917 | 0.7 |
| 43-3021 | Billing and posting clerks | \$28,864 | 5,552 | 0.2 |
| 47-4071 | Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners | \$28,974 | 381 | 0.8 |
| 43-9041 | Insurance claims and policy processing clerks | \$29,457 | 1,796 | 0.3 |
| 49-9011 | Mechanical door repairers | \$30,802 | 312 | 1.2 |
| 51-9023 | Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders | \$31,023 | 1,746 | 0.5 |
| 43-5032 | Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance | \$31,081 | 2,433 | 0.3 |
| 31-9093 | Medical equipment preparers | \$31,182 | 917 | 0.8 |
| 43-3051 | Payroll and timekeeping clerks | \$31,476 | 1,427 | -1.5 |
| 29-1081 | Podiatrists | \$32,965 | 42 | 0.2 |
| 11-9081 | Lodging managers | \$34,776 | 204 | -0.4 |
| 17-1012 | Landscape architects | \$38,580 | 93 | 0.1 |
| 19-3022 | Survey researchers | \$39,150 | 64 | 0.3 |
| 51-4052 | Pourers and casters, metal | \$39,565 | 286 | 0.5 |
| 25-1069 | Social sciences teachers, postsecondary, all other | \$40,207 | 156 | 0.2 |
| 53-7121 | Tank car, truck, and ship loaders | \$40,678 | 58 | -0.4 |
| 51-8013 | Power plant operators | \$45,089 | 475 | -0.8 |
| 17-2151 | Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety eng | \$62,574 | 94 | -0.8 |
| 19-2032 | Materials scientists | \$62,854 | 36 | 0.0 |
| 17-2171 | Petroleum engineers | \$65,216 | 16 | -0.4 |
| 43-4081 | Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks | \$18,226 | 7,243 | 0.7 |
| 41-2031 | Retail salespersons | \$18,374 | 76,485 | 0.7 |
| 35-2021 | Food preparation workers | \$18,571 | 18,973 | 0.7 |
| 13-1075 | Labor relations specialists | \$18,578 | 1,809 | -0.9 |
| 25-1062 | Area, ethnic, and cultural studies teachers, postsecondary | \$18,896 | 155 | 0.6 |
| 31-2022 | Physical therapist aides | \$18,933 | 681 | 2.3 |
| 27-2023 | Umpires, referees, and other sports officials | \$19,673 | 286 | 2.7 |
| 47-2042 | Floor layers, except carpet, wood, and hard tiles | \$21,245 | 582 | 1.2 |
| 43-4171 | Receptionists and information clerks | \$21,536 | 16,923 | 0.5 |
| 41-3011 | Advertising sales agents | \$21,551 | 1,314 | -0.5 |
| 25-9045 | Teaching assistants, except postsecondary | \$22,937 | 13,479 | 0.6 |
| 49-3052 | Motorcycle mechanics | \$23,476 | 254 | 1.2 |$\$ 23,549$

$\$ 23,602$3,7500.717,0490.5
Veterinary technologists and technicians \$23,81745-2091 Agricultural equipment operators
\$24,062 72047-2171 Reinforcing iron and rebar workers$\$ 24,733$ 21037-2021 Pest control workers$\begin{array}{rrr}\$ 24,935 & 1,242 & 0.9 \\ \$ 25,814 & 21,893 & -0.9\end{array}$
43-6014 Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medic29-2057 Ophthalmic medical technicians\$26,905 1,003
\$27,590 ..... -0.651-5112 Printing press operators
\$27,736 1,095 1,095 51-7011 Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters ..... 0.8
\$28,859 1,601 51-9032 Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders\$29,047 3,102
51-2028

\$29,983 2,619
2,619 ..... 0.50.0
-0.2
Extruding forming pressing and compacting machine setter
Extruding forming pressing and compacting machine setter ..... \$30,202
1,123
\$30,352 2,834 ..... 0.7
-0.9
19-5012 Occupational health and safety technicians ..... $\begin{array}{ll}\$ 30,531 & 189\end{array}$
\$30,573 126 ..... 0.8
19-4021 Biological technicians

$\$ 30,790$ ..... 0.5
17-1022 Surveyors\$30,924 - 484
\$31,117 2,044 51-4021 Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tend-0.1\$32,282
$-0.3$19-2021 Atmospheric and space scientists
\$33,545
1,526 47-4011 Construction and building inspectors ..... -0.3

23-2099 Legal support workers, all other ..... 173 ..... -0.1| $\$ 46,412$ |
| :--- |

\$130,804 ..... 132
\$18,029 ..... 4,48323-1023 Judges, magistrate judges, and magistrates
$\$ 18,251 \quad 359$
\$19,029 ..... 632
32,730 ..... 0.5
\$21,661 36,421 ..... -0.3
43-9061 Office clerks, genera
\$22,564 ..... 319
27-1025 Interior designers
23, ..... \$23,4431291.11.10.8-0.9 0 .9 8 1 30.251-6011 Laundry and dry-cleaning workers39-6012 Concierges35-9099 Food preparation and serving related workers, all other37-2011 Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping clean-0.1
39-6011 Baggage porters and bellhops49-9069 Precision instrument and equipment repairers, all other\$23,744 1292.00.8

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| 27-4032 | Film and video editors | \$20,647 | 222 | 1.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49-9098 | Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers | \$23,610 | 1,595 | 0.7 |
| 43-4051 | Customer service representatives | \$23,888 | 44,151 | 0.0 |
| 51-3022 | Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers | \$24,708 | 1,664 | 0.5 |
| 33-9011 | Animal control workers | \$24,764 | 228 | 1.4 |
| 25-9021 | Farm and home management educators | \$24,791 | 571 | -0.6 |
| 51-9194 | Etchers and engravers | \$25,645 | 156 | 1.6 |
| 49-3053 | Outdoor power equipment and other small engine mechanic | \$26,080 | 611 | 0.8 |
| 47-4090 | Miscellaneous construction and related workers | \$26,312 | 93 | 1.6 |
| 33-9031 | Gambling surveillance officers and gambling investigators | \$26,961 | 80 | 2.1 |
| 19-4071 | Forest and conservation technicians | \$27,930 | 387 | 0.3 |
| 51-9196 | Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders | \$28,849 | 1,177 | 0.0 |
| 29-1128 | Exercise physiologists | \$28,925 | 136 | 1.6 |
| 47-2142 | Paperhangers | \$29,479 | 64 | 0.6 |
| 51-9021 | Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, | \$29,702 | 857 | 0.6 |
| 11-9171 | Funeral home managers | \$29,761 | 398 | -0.2 |
| 47-2081 | Drywall and ceiling tile installers | \$29,954 | 394 | 0.5 |
| 51-3099 | Food processing workers, all other | \$29,983 | 844 | 0.5 |
| 43-6012 | Legal secretaries and administrative assistants | \$30,373 | 1,183 | -2.5 |
| 27-4031 | Camera operators, television, video, and film | \$31,235 | 285 | 0.6 |
| 27-1019 | Artists and related workers, all other | \$32,644 | 77 | 0.1 |
| 33-1011 | First-line supervisors of correctional officers | \$35,254 | 638 | -0.2 |
| 23-1021 | Administrative law judges, adjudicators, and hearing officers | \$35,483 | 150 | -0.1 |
| 47-5022 | Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surfi | \$36,744 | 1,004 | -0.8 |
| 49-9094 | Locksmiths and safe repairers | \$37,972 | 185 | -0.5 |
| 47-2021 | Brickmasons and blockmasons | \$38,075 | 650 | -0.6 |
| 29-1125 | Recreational therapists | \$38,104 | 99 | 0.4 |
| 19-1023 | Zoologists and wildlife biologists | \$40,901 | 113 | -0.1 |
| 25-1041 | Agricultural sciences teachers, postsecondary | \$45,314 | 153 | 0.2 |
| 11-9131 | Postmasters and mail superintendents | \$74,073 | 172 | -0.6 |
| 39-3012 | Gambling and sports book writers and runners | \$17,441 | 389 | 2.0 |
| 51-7021 | Furniture finishers | \$17,988 | 549 | 0.5 |
| 29-2051 | Dietetic technicians | \$18,171 | 185 | 0.8 |


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| Wage Distribution Typical education needed for entry | Work experience in a related occupation |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$53,148 Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| \$75,814 Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| \$44,467 High school diploma or equivalent | 5 years or more |
| \$52,447 Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| \$31,080 Bachelor's degree | None |
| \$48,071 Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| \$35,721 Master's degree | None |
| \$24,584 Master's degree | None |
| \$29,355 High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| \$53,073 Bachelor's degree | None |
| \$38,725 Bachelor's degree | None |
| \$62,041 Postsecondary nondegree award | Less than 5 years |
| \$79,161 Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| \$32,282 Master's degree | None |
| \$25,371 Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| \$58,483 Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| \$36,558 Bachelor's degree | None |
| \$56,690 Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| \$57,477 Doctoral or professional degree | Less than 5 years |
| \$41,294 Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| \$86,565 Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| \$47,309 Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| \$33,866 Master's degree | None |
| \$31,049 Bachelor's degree | None |
| \$30,524 High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| \$37,187 High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| \$60,668 Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| \$48,617 Bachelor's degree | None |
| \$38,652 Bachelor's degree | None |
| \$54,208 Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| \$43,274 Doctoral or professional degree | Less than 5 years |
| \$30,286 Bachelor's degree | None |




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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 19,231$ Postsecondary nondegree award |  |
| $\$ 22,450$ Some college, no degree | None |
| $\$ 21,223$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 22,615$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 30,088$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 29,061$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 16,379$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 33,939$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 34,222$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 47,957$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 27,050$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 14,815$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 40,942$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 27,785$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 56,026$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 61,155$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 23,953$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 46,216$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 19,861$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,345$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 20,985$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 30,613$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 20,180$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 21,683$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 15,757$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 13,577$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,184$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 47,541$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 24,491$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 45,594$ Doctoral or professional degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 25,837$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 32,830$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,770$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 28,448$ Associate's degree |  |
| $\$ 33,037$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 16,503$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 29,997$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 13,737$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 13,478$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 24,335$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 26,749$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 22,595$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 28,510$ Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| $\$ 45,417$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 114,798$ Doctoral or professional degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 55,446$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 14,019$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 50,546$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 19,494$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 21,306$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 29,572$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 30,595$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 18,659$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,646$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,051$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 23,146$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 24,946$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 19,311$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 36,043$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 22,618$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,200$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,011$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,047$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 36,778$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 29,349$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 30,472$ Bachelor's degree |  |


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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 13,737$ Bachelor's degree |  |
| $\$ 34,042$ Doctoral or professional degree |  |
| $\$ 30,293$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 28,718$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 44,248$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 59,337$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 33,726$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 18,474$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 39,161$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 43,770$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 24,086$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 92,929$ Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| $\$ 35,857$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 22,803$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 37,180$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 54,116$ High school diploma or equivalent | 5 years or more |
| $\$ 18,955$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 27,134$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,507$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 16,375$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,047$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 23,507$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 26,856$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 23,019$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 49,053$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 21,907$ Postsecondary nondegree award | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 13,688$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 18,020$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 38,327$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 22,295$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 19,249$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 12,380$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 17,239$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 6,040$ Postsecondary nondegree award |  |
| $\$ 15,684$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,111$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 32,602$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 13,478$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 53,166$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 29,629$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 32,354$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 37,167$ Postsecondary nondegree award | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 70,582$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 35,286$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 39,378$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 17,249$ Associate's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 29,930$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 10,789$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 52,338$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 21,238$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 11,158$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 25,724$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 19,541$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 16,901$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 16,510$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 26,602$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,272$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 27,350$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 33,452$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 25,916$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 26,075$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 13,941$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 53,481$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,348$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 25,755$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 26$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |


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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 29,909$ Doctoral or professional degree |  |
| $\$ 20,958$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 18,254$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 30,365$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 35,162$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 41,004$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 86,420$ Bachelor's degree | 5 years or more |
| $\$ 47,117$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 12,409$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 8,102$ No formal educational credential | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 40,414$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 8,219$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 55,602$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 24,533$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 41,926$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,635$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 29,402$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,413$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,514$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 19,539$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 9,432$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 8,014$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 15,830$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 19,934$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 27,302$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 27,609$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 28,633$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 24,045$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 12,918$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 40,839$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 50,707$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 43,055$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,420$ Master's degree | None |


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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 33,857$ Bachelor's degree |  |
| $\$ 25,766$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 13,872$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 31,596$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,478$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 30,935$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 35,441$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 28,894$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 22,854$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 42,030$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 41,968$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 41,004$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 36,280$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 21,352$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 32,443$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 15,053$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 5,085$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 12,963$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 7,346$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 6,141$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 7,836$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 9,306$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 14,125$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 15,009$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 19,198$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 8,843$ No formal educational credential | Noss than 5 years |
| $\$ 18,583$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 3,326$ No formal educational credential |  |
| $\$ 18,538$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 17,404$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,002$ Master's degree |  |
| $\$ 25,278$ Master's degree |  |


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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 14,683$ High school diploma or equivalent |  |
| $\$ 15,061$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 21,813$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 11,468$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 32,085$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 15,778$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 23,273$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,224$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 22,203$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 24,159$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,037$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 29,006$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 31,722$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 26,646$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 6,737$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 5,191$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 8,997$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 5,746$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 7,910$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,081$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 8,073$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 23,953$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 8,571$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 6,567$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 9,977$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,841$ Some college, no degree | None |
| $\$ 24,657$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 16,545$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 12,399$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 22,897$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 18,196$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 18,029$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,099$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 18,420$ Associate's degree |  |
| $\$ 14,508$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 22,545$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,171$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 26,084$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 18,368$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 22,626$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,082$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,532$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,266$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 28,777$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 48,557$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 18,881$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 30,461$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 23,217$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,017$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 26,967$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 15,564$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 10,836$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 26,799$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 15,965$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 12,898$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 14,683$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 5,330$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 6,940$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 7,878$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,068$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 10,629$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 14,908$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,381$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 14,562$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 17,612$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,228$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 9,415$ High school diploma or equivalent |  |
| $\$ 9,832$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,417$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,283$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,945$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,069$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,006$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,845$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,123$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 22,608$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 79,470$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 39,998$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 37,845$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 30,448$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 14,201$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 23,268$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 41,529$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 25,488$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 30,842$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 21,610$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 23,031$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 8,514$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,114$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 9,136$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 44,621$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 61,092$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 10,426$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,373$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,970$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 8,931$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 31,947$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 21,306$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |


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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 9,509$ Postsecondary nondegree award |  |
| $\$ 8,134$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 7,864$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 11,856$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 20,069$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,712$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 16,362$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 6,692$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 17,364$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,583$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,436$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,634$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,125$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 10,664$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 15,936$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 24,574$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 15,519$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,234$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 29,806$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 12,016$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 62,367$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 14,776$ High school diploma or equivalent | 5 years or more |
| $\$ 23,424$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 24,646$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 13,872$ Doctoral or professional degree | 5 years or more |
| $\$ 7,283$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 9,608$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 7,985$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 12,459$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 48,547$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 234$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 8,265$ High school diploma or equivalent |  |
| $\$ 10,133$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 32,944$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 25,216$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 8,500$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 17,509$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,753$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,645$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 28,345$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 20,212$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 10,394$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,711$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,639$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 9,087$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,738$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,208$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 14,610$ Some college, no degree | None |
| $\$ 12,349$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,967$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,482$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 10,939$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 1,519$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 15,978$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 21,926$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,524$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,414$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 18,192$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 15,767$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 14,770$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 20,460$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 39,358$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 7,079$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 7,079$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 10,536$ Bachelor's degree |  |
| $\$ 8,122$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,659$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 7,761$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 8,390$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 28,241$ Master's degree | None |
| $\$ 10,154$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,948$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,425$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,674$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 15,705$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 12,848$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,236$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 21,700$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 8,209$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 22,944$ Associate's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 14,136$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 8,292$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 17,164$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,473$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 23,082$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 14,339$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 18,088$ Doctoral or professional degree | 5 years or more |
| $\$ 11,639$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 16,708$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,414$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,265$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 13,468$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 14,752$ Doctoral or professional degree | None |
| $\$ 14,139$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 5,650$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 15,303$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 16,183$ Associate's degree | None |


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| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 21,837 ~ H i g h ~ s c h o o l ~ d i p l o m a ~ o r ~ e q u i v a l e n t ~$ | None |
| $\$ 10,482$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 25,189$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,198$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 11,604$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,014$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 14,458$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 3,735$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 6,562$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 17,769$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 28,549$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 6,910$ Postsecondary nondegree award | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 12,547$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 18,060$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 15,092$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 1,215$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 18,059$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 11,127$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 11,717$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 11,562$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,547$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 10,961$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 16,689$ High school diploma or equivalent | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 14,607$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 4,936$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,254$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,681$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 5,895$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 51,883$ Bachelor's degree | Less than 5 years |
| $\$ 12,546$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 6,707$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 18,867$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |



|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 7,047$ No formal educational credential |  |
| $\$ 4,338$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 10,226$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,775$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 7,741$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 19,174$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,051$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 4,344$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 7,821$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 10,706$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 10,505$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 11,199$ Master's degree |  |
| $\$ 567$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 4,858$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 6,067$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 5,087$ Postsecondary nondegree award | None |
| $\$ 11,720$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,022$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 23,932$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 8,422$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 22,267$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 12,296$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,243$ Some college, no degree | None |
| $\$ 12,062$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,800$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,701$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 5,287$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,073$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 12,983$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 1,066$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 10,393$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 10,205$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,628$ Bachelor's degree | None |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 7,782$ High school diploma or equivalent |  |
| $\$ 11,418$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,203$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 24,680$ Associate's degree | None |
| $\$ 6,247$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 7,635$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 11,242$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 16,946$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 14,590$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 13,406$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 10,253$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 5,384$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 5,117$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 17,832$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 11,673$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 9,235$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 1,062$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 7,595$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 11,781$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 52$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 6,943$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 8,785$ Bachelor's degree | None |
| $\$ 13,879$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 7,313$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 10,861$ No formal educational credential | None |
| $\$ 9,514$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |
| $\$ 6,350$ High school diploma or equivalent | None |



| Long-term on-the-job training | 8 |
| :--- | :--- |
| None | 8 |
| None | 8 |
| None | 8 |
| None | 8 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| Long-term on-the-job training | 7.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| Long-term on-the-job training | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.75 |
| None | 7.5 |
| None | 7.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7.5 |
| None | 7.5 |
| Apprenticeship | 7.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7.5 |
| None | 7.5 |
| None | 7.5 |
| None | 7.5 |
| None | 8 |

NoneNone
NoneNone
7.5
None
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 7.5
None ..... 7.5
Internship/residency ..... 7.5
None ..... 7.5
None ..... 7.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 7.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 7.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 7.25
Internship/residency ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
Apprenticeship ..... 7.25
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
None ..... 7.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 7
None ..... 7
None ..... 7
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 7
None ..... 7
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 7
None ..... 7
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 7

| Short-term on-the-job training | 7 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| Apprenticeship | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| Long-term on-the-job training | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 7 |
| None | 7 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| None | 6.75 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| None | 6.75 |
| None | 6.75 |
| Long-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| None | 6.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| None | 6.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |
| Long-term on-the-job training | 6.75 |

NoneNone
Moderate-term on-the-job training
6.75
None
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None .....
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None ..... 6.75
None ..... 6.75
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None ..... 6.75
None ..... 6.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.5
Internship/residency ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.5
Internship/residency ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5$\square$ ara
NoneNone6.5
NoneShort-term on-the-job training
Internship/residency ..... 6.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
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None ..... 6.5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 6.5
None ..... 6.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Apprenticeship ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
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Long-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
None ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25$\square \sqrt{\square} \sqrt{\square} \quad \begin{aligned} \square & \square \\ \square & \square .5\end{aligned}$
NoneApprenticeship
NoneNone6.25
None ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
None ..... 6.25
None ..... 6.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6.25
None ..... 6.25
None ..... 6.25
None ..... 6.25
None ..... 6.25
Internship/residency ..... 6.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6
None ..... 6
None ..... 6
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6
None ..... 6
None ..... 6
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 6
None ..... 6
None6
None ..... 6
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 6
None ..... 6
None ..... 6
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None ..... 6
None ..... 6
None ..... 6
Internship/residency ..... 6
None ..... 5.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
None ..... 5.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
None ..... 5.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
Apprenticeship ..... 5.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
Apprenticeship ..... 5.75
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Long-term on-the-job trainingNone
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.75
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.5
None ..... 5.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.5
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.5
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.5
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ApprenticeshipShort-term on-the-job trainingLong-term on-the-job training
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Long-term on-the-job training
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Moderate-term on-the-job training
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
None ..... 5.25
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Long-term on-the-job training
Moderate-term on-the-job training
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Long-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5.25
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5
None ..... 5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 5$\square$

Moderate-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
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Moderate-term on-the-job trainingModerate-term on-the-job trainingModerate-term on-the-job trainingModerate-term on-the-job trainingModerate-term on-the-job training
Internship/residency ..... 55None
Internship/residency5
None ..... 5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 5
None ..... 5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 5
None ..... 5
None ..... 5
None ..... 5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
None ..... 4.75
None ..... 4.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.75

Long-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
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Moderate-term on-the-job training
Apprenticeship
Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75
Short-term on-the-job training 4.75
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Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75
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Internship/residency 4.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75
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Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.75
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Short-term on-the-job training 4.75
Short-term on-the-job training 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training 4.5
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Short-term on-the-job training 4.5
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Short-term on-the-job training 4.5
Long-term on-the-job training 4.5

Moderate-term on-the-job training
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Moderate-term on-the-job training
Moderate-term on-the-job training
Moderate-term on-the-job training
Moderate-term on-the-job training4.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
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Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
None ..... 4.5
None ..... 4.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.5
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
None
Short-term on-the-job training
Short-term on-the-job training
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
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Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Long-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Apprenticeship ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
None ..... 4.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 4.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 4
None ..... 4$\square$ ara


| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Long-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| None | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.75 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| None | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| None | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Long-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Moderate-term on-the-job training | 3.25 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3.25 |
| None | 3.5 |
| Short-term on-the-job training | 3 |

Short-term on-the-job trainingModerate-term on-the-job training
Short-term on-the-job trainingShort-term on-the-job training3.25Moderate-term on-the-job training 25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
None ..... 3.25
None ..... 3.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3
None ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 3
Moderate-term on-the-job training2.75ए $\square / A=\square$

Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training Short-term on-the-job training
Short-term on-the-job training


Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 2.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 2.5
Apprenticeship ..... 2.5
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 2.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2.5
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 2.25
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 2.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2.25
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 2
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 2
None ..... 2
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 1.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 1.75
Moderate-term on-the-job training ..... 1.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 1.75
Short-term on-the-job training ..... 1.25

